

# Police and Crime Plan 2021-2024

## Monthly Performance Update

**May 2022**

*National and MSG positions are to 31 March 2022 (Essex Police data are to 31 May 2022).*

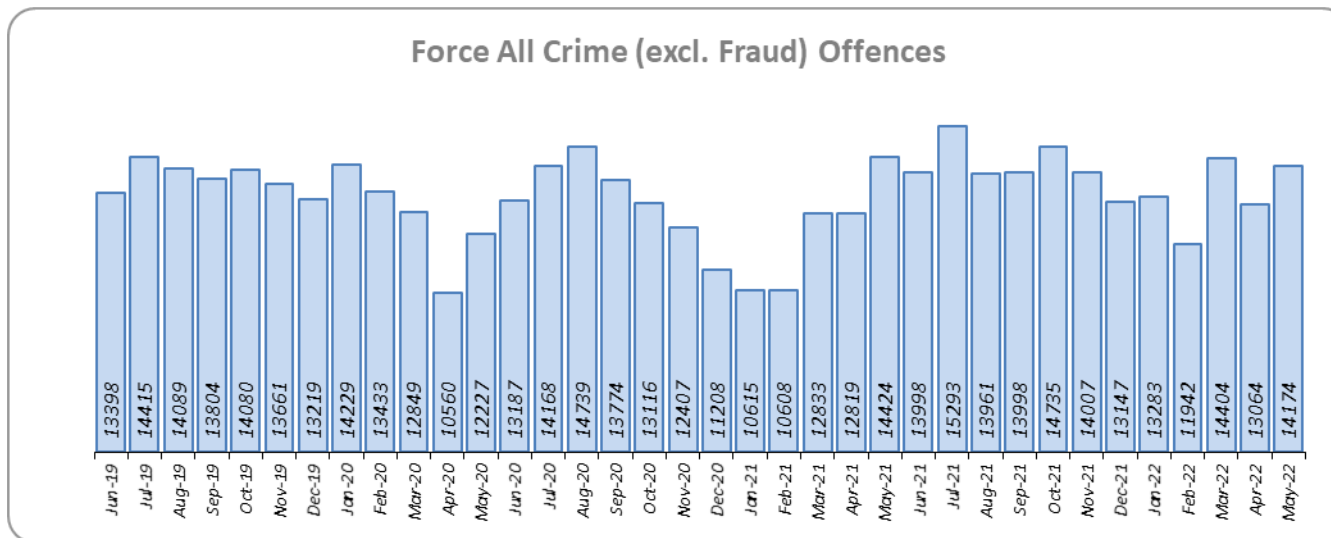


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Performance Analysis Unit, Essex Police  
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# Executive Summary

- The Police and Crime Plan 2021-2024 was introduced in April 2021, with new measures that reflect the Police, Fire and Crime Commissioner (PFCC) for Essex's strategic commitment to targeted prevention and early intervention.
- **Four of the eleven PFCC Priorities have been given a recommended grade of 'Good'. Five have been given a recommended grade of 'Adequate' and two have been given a recommended grade of 'Requires Improvement'.**
- Confidence (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) is at 79.0% (results to the 12 months to March 2022). **Compared to year ending March 2021, confidence in the local police has remained stable.**
- **All Crime increased by 9.1% for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021;** this equates to 13,797 more offences. This increase has been primarily influenced by the Government's easing of restrictions on gathering and movement in relation to COVID-19. The Force also recorded 3,614 more offences in May 2022 compared to April 2020, when the Government implemented the first lockdown; this equates to 34.2% more offences.
- Each change in the rules relating to social distancing has affected the number of All Crime offences reported to Essex Police. A comparison with the 12 months to December 2019 has been provided to allow a comparison with a year in which society, crime and policing was not affected by the pandemic.
- **There was a 1.2% decrease in All Crime in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019;** this equates to 2,061 fewer offences
- There was a 25.4% increase (176 more) in the number of those Killed or Seriously Injured (KSI) in Essex for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021.
- Essex experienced an 11.3% increase (4,884 more) in the number of offences with a repeat victim for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021.
- Where gender is detailed, **over half of victims of Violence Against the Person (VAP) offences identify as female (56.2%).** VAP offences committed against females increased by 7.7% (2,850 more), and there was a 21.8% increase (886 more) in the number of sexual offences against females in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021. This compares to an 11.2% rise (3,124 more) in VAP offences committed against males and a 23.1% rise (154 more) in sexual offences against males in the same period.
- The number of *solved* sexual offences committed against females decreased by 7.8% (22 fewer) in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021. This compares to a decrease of 2.4% (1 fewer) sexual offences committed against males solved in the same period.
- There has been a slight increase (0.1%) in the proportion of ethnic minority employees in May 2022 (277) compared to May 2021 (268). This equates to 9 additional employees.

| Police Priority Indicators   | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 | Essex per 1,000 pop. | MSG Ave per 1,000 pop. | # diff. | Essex MSG Position |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------|
| Number of all crime offences | 168,218               | 152,360               | 166,157               | 13,797                    | 9.1                  | 89.9                 | 78.0                   | 11.9    | 7                  |



Essex experienced a 9.1% increase in All Crime (13,797 more offences) for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021. This increase in crime has been primarily influenced by the Government’s easing of restrictions on movement and gathering in relation to COVID-19. Essex is seventh in its Most Similar Group of forces (MSG) for crime per 1,000 population.

There was a 1.2% decrease in All Crime in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019; this equates to 2,061 fewer offences.

Essex Police recorded a daily average of 457 crimes in May 2022, compared to an average of 421 crimes recorded in April 2022. This equates to a decrease of 5.0%, or an average of 36 fewer crimes recorded per day.

14,174 offences were recorded in the month of May 2022, a decrease of 1.7% (250 offences) compared to the month of May 2021 (14,424 offences). There was a 34.2% increase in offences the month of May 2022 compared to the month of April 2020 (10,560 offences), when the Government first implemented national restrictions.

# Priority 1 - Further investment in Crime Prevention (cont.)

Grade: **Adequate**

| Police Priority Indicators  | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to Mar 2021 | 12 months to Mar 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 | Essex | MSG Ave | # diff. | Essex MSG Position |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| Harm (Crime Severity) Score* v. Most Similar Group of Forces (MSG) - All Crime  | 13.8                  | 11.9                  | 14.8                  | 2.9                       | -                    | 14.8  | 12.3    | 2.5     | 8                  |
| Police Priority Indicators  | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to Mar 2021 | 12 months to Mar 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |       |         |         |                    |
| Percentage of people who have confidence in policing in Essex (internal survey) | 64.7                  | 79.3                  | 79.0                  | -0.3                      | -                    |       |         |         |                    |
| <i>Confidence Interval</i>  | 1.1                   | 0.9                   | 0.9                   |                           |                      |       |         |         |                    |

Confidence (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) is at 79.0% (results to the 12 months to March 2022). Compared to year ending March 2021, confidence in the local police has remained stable.

The All Crime Harm (Crime Severity) Score\* (14.8) places Essex eighth in its MSG.

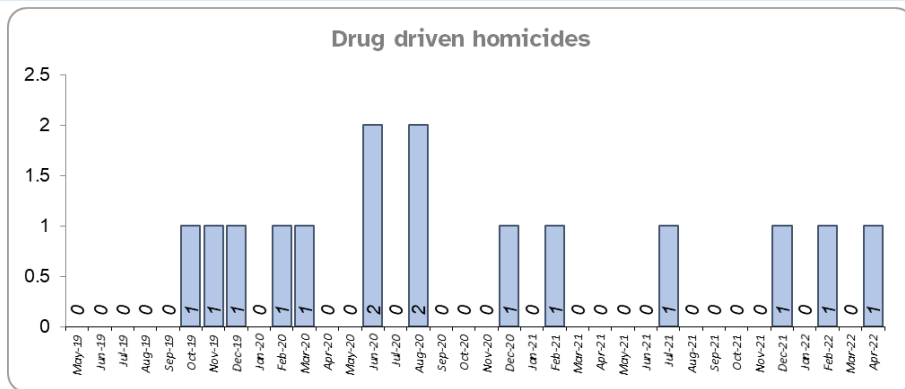
Due to the fact that, compared to year ending March 2021, confidence in policing in Essex has remained stable, a grade of Adequate is recommended.

Please note:  
 \* Crime Severity Scores (as calculated by the Office for National Statistics) measure the 'relative harm' of crimes by taking into account both their volume and their severity. As national data are only available to March 2022, scores for the 12 months to March for the preceding three years have been included.

# Priority 2 – Reducing Drug Driven Violence

Grade: **Good**

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Drug related homicides*    | 7                     | 6                     | 4                     |



| Police Priority Indicators   | Sep 2021 to Mar 2022 |
|--|----------------------|
| Percentage of people who have confidence Essex Police and the organisations they work with are dealing with drug crime (internal survey)** | 60.9                 |
| <i>Confidence Interval</i>   | 1.7                  |

Essex experienced two fewer drug related homicides for the 12 months to April 2022 compared to the 12 months to April 2021.

Three fewer drug related homicides were recorded in the 12 months to April 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019.

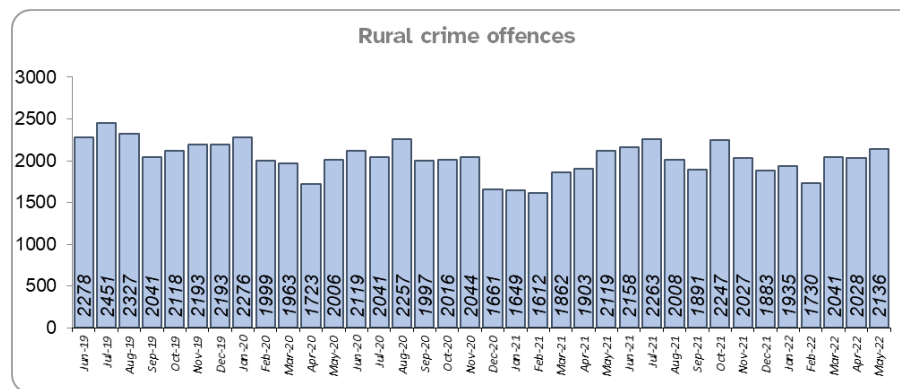
Confidence that Essex Police and partners are dealing with drug crime (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) is at 60.9% for the period September 2021 to March 2022.

Due to the fact that drug related homicides are low and decreasing year on year\*\*\*, and confidence is relatively high, a grade of Good is recommended.

Please note:

- \* The methodology used for identifying investigations as being drug-related is subjective (qualitative data) and based on the circumstances presented. These figures include investigations where the victim and/or suspect are suspected of being involved in Drug Use, Possession or Selling. Data are only available for the 12 months to April 2022.
- \*\* The confidence question was added to the internal survey in September 2021. A year on year comparison is therefore not available.
- \*\*\* Data based on previous six months.

| Police Priority Indicators     | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Number of rural crime offences | 26,459                | 23,280                | 24,347                | 1,067                     | 4.6                  |



| Police Priority Indicators                   | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Harm (Crime Severity) Score* for rural crime | 8.7                   | 7.4                   | 8.8                   | 1.4                       | -                    |

Essex experienced a 4.6% increase in rural crime (1,067 more offences) for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021 (by way of context, All Crime in Essex increased by 9.1% in the same period). Rural Crime decreased by 8.0% (2,112 fewer offences) in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019 (All Crime in Essex decreased by 1.2% in the same period).

The rural crime Harm (Crime Severity) Score\* was 8.8 for the 12 months to May 2022, a rise of 1.4 when compared to the 12 months to May 2021 (by way of context, the All Crime Harm Score in Essex was 14.8, an increase of 2.9 for the same period).

Please note:

\* Crime Severity Scores (as calculated by the Office for National Statistics) measure the 'relative harm' of crimes by taking into account both their volume and their severity. National data are not available for crimes committed in rural areas, so it is not possible to measure against an MSG average; due to this, Essex Police data (to May 2022) have been used rather than national data (which are to March 2022).

## Priority 3 – Protect rural and isolated areas

Grade: **Good**

| Police Priority Indicators   | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to Mar 2021 | 12 months to Mar 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Percentage of people who have confidence in policing of rural areas in Essex (internal survey) | 64.2                  | 80.9                  | 81.5                  | 0.6                       | -                    |
| <i>Confidence Interval</i>   | 2.1                   | 1.8                   | 1.7                   |                           |                      |

Confidence in rural policing (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) is at 81.5% (results to the 12 months to March 2022). Compared to year ending March 2021, confidence in rural policing has remained stable and is higher than the Essex average of 79.0%.

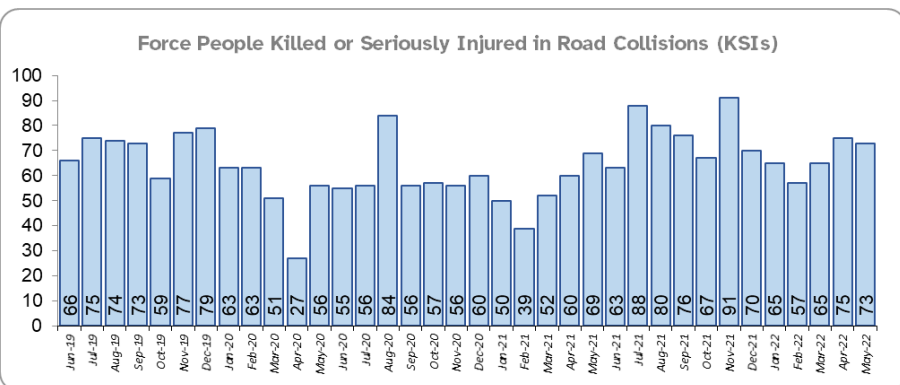
Essex Police is one of only 15 forces who have dedicated Rural Policing Teams and continues to be one of the largest dedicated teams. The Rural Engagement Team establishment is two Sergeants and eleven PCs, one of which is a dedicated Wildlife and Heritage Crime Officer. Four special constables are also fully embedded into the team. Current team strength consists of one Sergeant, eight PCs and three special constables, and the intention is to further recruit into the team. Delivery of the Rural Crime Strategy is overseen by the LPSU Chief Inspector and LPSU Inspector with the Rural Engagement Team delivering much of the activity.

As confidence in the local police has remained stable, and offence levels in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019 (pre-COVID) are lower, a grade of Good is recommended.

# Priority 4 - Improving safety on our roads

**Grade:**  
**Requires Improvement**

| Police Priority Indicators                                      | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 | Essex (per 100 million km) Data to Dec 2020 | MSG Ave (per 100 million km) Data to Dec 2020 | # diff. | Essex MSG Position |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---|---|---------|--------------------|
| All people killed or seriously injured (KSI) in road collisions | 823                   | 694                   | 870                   | 176                       | 25.4                 | 0.945                                       | 0.814   | 0.130   | 6                  |



| Rolling 12 months      | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| KSI - All              | 823                   | 694                   | 870                   | 176                       | 25.4%                |
| KSI - Fatalities       | 41                    | 41                    | 52                    | 11                        | 26.8%                |
| KSI - Serious injuries | 782                   | 653                   | 818                   | 165                       | 25.3%                |
| Number of Collisions   | 774                   | 642                   | 773                   | 131                       | 20.4%                |

There was a 25.4% increase (176 more) in the number of those Killed or Seriously Injured (KSI) in Essex for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021. There was an increase in the number of collisions, particularly those resulting in serious injuries (25.3%), in the same period. The number of KSIs also increased by 47 in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019.

Essex is sixth in its Most Similar Group (MSG) of forces for casualties per 100 million vehicle kilometres (results to December 2020) and is slightly higher than the MSG average. However, due to the fact that more recent national figures have not been released, the current position cannot be determined (the date of the next national release has not yet been confirmed).

The aspiration of Essex Police and partners is 'Vision Zero', namely to have no road deaths or serious injuries by 2040. Essex Police is part of Safer Essex Roads Partnership (SERP), which also comprises Essex County Fire & Rescue Service, Essex County Council, Southend on Sea Borough Council, Thurrock Council, National Highways, East of England Ambulance Service Trust, Essex and Herts Air Ambulance Service Trust and The Safer Roads Foundation (Registered Charity). The SERP Safety delivery plan clearly sets out a structured programme of educational and engagement activity to address these drivers and support behavioural changes.

Please note that most KSIs do not necessarily result in criminal offences (such as death or serious injury caused by dangerous driving) being recorded.



## Priority 4 - Improving safety on our roads (cont.)

**Grade:**  
**Requires Improvement**

| Police Priority Indicators  | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Number of driving under the influence of drink and/or drugs on Essex roads  | 3,711                 | 3,483                 | 2,805                 | -678                      | -19.5                |
| <i>Number of driving under the influence of drink on Essex roads</i>  | 1,467                 | 1,274                 | 1,512                 | 238                       | 18.7                 |
| <i>Number of driving under the influence of drugs on Essex roads</i>  | 1,845                 | 1,843                 | 937                   | -906                      | -49.2                |
| <i>Number of Failure to Provide samples</i>   | 399                   | 366                   | 356                   | -10                       | -2.7                 |
| Number of driving related mobile phone crime on Essex roads*  | 2,269                 | 511                   | 598                   | 87                        | 17.0                 |
| Police Priority Indicators  | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to Mar 2021 | 12 months to Mar 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
| Percentage of people who have confidence Essex Police and the organisations they work with policing the roads (internal survey) | 68.2                  | 73.3                  | 64.0                  | -9.3                      | -                    |
| <i>Confidence Interval</i>  | 1.1                   | 1.0                   | 1.1                   |                           |                      |

There was a 19.5% decrease (678 fewer offences) in drink/drug driving offences for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021. This is due to a decrease in recorded drug driving offences; there was an 18.7% increase (238 more offences) in drink driving but a 49.2% decrease (906 fewer offences) in drug driving. There was also a 24.4% decrease (906 fewer offences) in drink/drug driving offences for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019; of these offences, there was a 3.1% increase (45 more offences) in drink driving and a 49.2% decrease (908 fewer offences) in drug driving. All of these offence types are primarily driven by police proactivity in relation to road safety.

There was a 17.0% increase (87 more offences) in the number of driving related mobile phone offences recorded for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021.\*

Confidence in Essex Police and organisations with whom they police the roads (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) is at 64.0% (results to the 12 months to March 2022). Compared to year ending March 2021, confidence in the local police and organisations they work with has decreased by 9.3% points.

Due to the increase in KSIs in the past 12 months and the significant decrease in public confidence a grade of Requires Improvement is recommended.

Please note:

\* In 2019, the definition as to what constituted “use” of a mobile phone in relation to driver-related mobile phone offences was subject to a legal challenge. This resulted in a ruling, which held that while “use” included accessing the interactive functions of the mobile phone (such as making calls, sending messages or using the internet), it did not extend to solely accessing the device’s internal functions (such as making use of the camera). Fewer mobile phone offences were subsequently prosecuted from this point. In 2021 the government announced that the law was to be changed making it illegal to “hold” a phone or sat nav when driving or riding a motorcycle. This law was finally passed on 25th March 2022.

|  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| Police Priority Indicators   | Sep 2021 to Mar 2022 |
| Percentage of people who feel there are good opportunities for those who want to volunteer to assist policing and reduce crime in Essex (internal survey)* | 45.1                 |
| <i>Confidence Interval</i>   | 1.6                  |

| Watch Group                 | Membership types  | May 2022       |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------|
|                             |   | No. of members |
| Allotment                   | Individuals, existing bodies e.g. allotment committees  | 32             |
| Business                    | Individual businesses, business branches. Existing representative bodies, e.g. Business Crime Reduction Partnerships, Business Improvement District groups, pro-active site management. | 100            |
| Caravan                     | Individuals, related businesses   | 57             |
| Dog***                      | Individuals, related businesses   | 2,409          |
| Farm and Rural              | Individuals, farm related businesses, rurally located businesses  | 751            |
| Heritage (inc. Faith Watch) | Individuals, businesses including museums, art galleries, faith groups etc.   | 189            |
| Marine                      | Individuals, related businesses   | 57             |

Confidence that there are good opportunities for volunteers to assist policing and reduce crime in Essex (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) is at 45.1% for the period September 2021 to March 2022.

Essex Watch Liaison Officers continue to work with Neighbourhood Watch to offer crime and fraud prevention advice.\*\*

The Special Constabulary headcount is currently 461 (as of 31 March 2022). There are 390 Volunteer Police Cadets (VPCs) and 96 Volunteer Cadet Leaders across 13 Cadet Units.

Due to the high number of Specials and Volunteer Cadets in Force, and the fact that the Essex Police makes use of Ethics Boards to inform its work, a grade of Good is recommended.

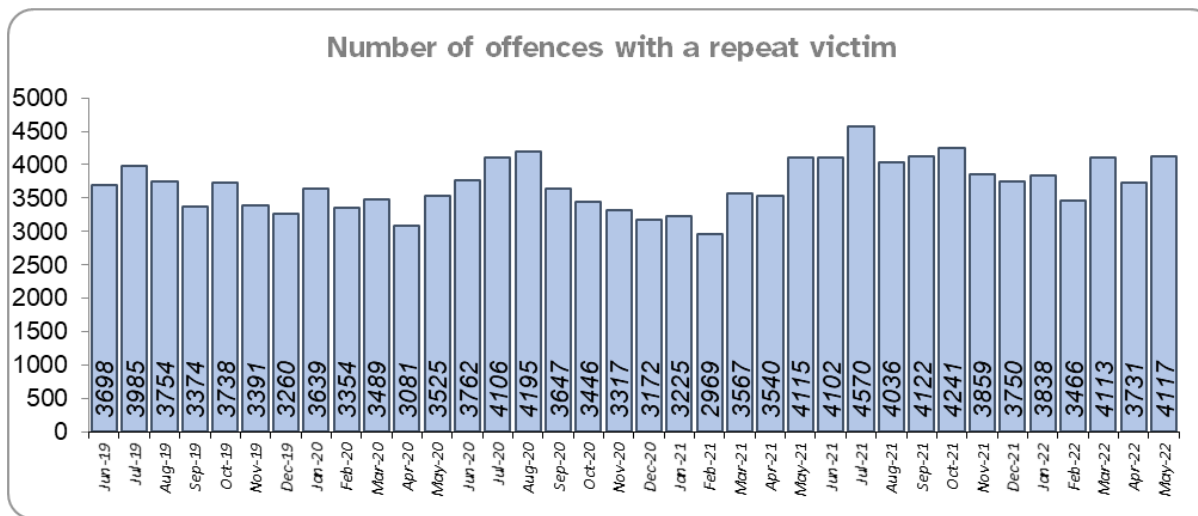
Please note:

\* The confidence question was added to the internal survey in September 2021 so year on year comparison is not available.

\*\* Neighbourhood Watch data were first produced in March 2022 so year on year comparison is not available.

\*\*\* Dog Watch Group data are for April 2022.

| Police Priority Indicators               | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Number of offences with a repeat victim* | 42,704                | 43,061                | 47,945                | 4,884                     | 11.3                 |



Essex experienced an 11.3% increase (4,884 more) in the number of *offences* with a repeat victims for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021.

There was also a 12.3% increase (5,241 more) in the number of *offences* with a repeat victim in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019. See the note below.

In contrast to the year on year rise in the number of offences with a repeat victim over the three periods, the number of actual repeat victims decreased by 2.2% in the 12 months to May 2021 (20,846 victims) compared to the 12 months to December 2019, (21,307 victims), and increased by 7.9% (22,494 victims) in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the previous year. This resulted in an overall increase over the three periods but not a year on year rise.

Please note:

\* This metric details how many crimes had a repeat victim rather than the number of individual people who are victims of crime. A repeat victim is someone who has been named as a victim for more than one crime within a 12-month period; to mitigate the fact that multiple crimes can be associated with the same incident, additional crimes with the same victim on the same date are not counted.

## Priority 6 – Improving our services to support victims of crime

**Grade:**  
**Requires Improvement**

| Police Priority Indicators  |                            | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to Mar 2021 | 12 months to Mar 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Percentage of people who have confidence in policing in Essex (internal survey) | Victim of Crime - Yes      | 52.7                  | 64.6                  | 60.5                  | -4.1                      | -                    |
|   | <i>Confidence Interval</i> | 3.5                   | 3.0                   | 3.5                   |                           |                      |

| Police Priority Indicators  |                            | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to Mar 2021 | 12 months to Mar 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Percentage of people who have confidence in policing in Essex (internal survey) | Victim of Crime - No       | 66.1                  | 81.5                  | 81.1                  | -0.4                      |                      |
|   | <i>Confidence Interval</i> | 1.1                   | 0.9                   | 0.9                   |                           |                      |

Confidence among victims (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) is at 60.5% (results to the 12 months to March 2022). This is 20.6% points lower than confidence of non-victims for the same period (81.1%).

Compared to year ending March 2021, confidence among victims in the local police is deteriorating, and among non-victims has remained stable.

Due to the fact that confidence in policing in Essex has decreased for victims of crime, and that the number of repeat victims has increased, a grade of Requires Improvement is recommended.

| Police Priority Indicators  | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Number of violence against the person (including stalking & Harassment offences) against females*** | 35,418                | 36,881                | 39,731                | 2,850                     | 7.7                  |
| Number of sexual offences against females***  | 3,811                 | 4,062                 | 4,948                 | 886                       | 21.8                 |
| Number of sexual offences against females solved***   | 203                   | 283                   | 261                   | -22                       | -7.8                 |

Where gender is detailed, over half of victims of Violence Against the Person (VAP) offences identified as female\* (56.2%). 3.0% of offences (2,170 offences) had no gender recorded\*\*.

Essex experienced a 7.7% increase (2,850 more) in the number of VAP offences committed against females in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021; this compares to a 11.2% increase (3,124 more) in the number of VAP offences committed against males in the same period. There was a 13.0% increase (4,583 more) in the number of VAP offences committed against females in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019, this compares to an increase of 14.0% (3,809 more) in the number of VAP offences committed against males in the same period.

There was a 21.8% increase (886 more) in the number of Sexual Offences committed against females and a 7.8% decrease (22 fewer) in the number of these offences solved in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021. By contrast, there was a 23.1% increase (154 more) in the number of Sexual Offences committed against males and a 2.4% decrease (1 fewer) in the number of these offences solved in the same period.

A 29.8% increase (1,137 more) was observed in the number of Sexual Offences committed against females and a 28.6% increase (12 fewer) in the number of sexual offences against females solved in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019. By contrast, there was a 32.7% increase (202 more) in the number of Sexual Offences committed against males and a 20.0% increase (7 more) in the number of sexual offences against males solved in the same period.

Please note:

\* Officer defined gender.

\*\* Not Recorded also includes records where gender is unknown or unspecified.

\*\*\* Please see page 27 for table of violence against the person and sexual offences and outcomes (by crime type) split by gender.

\*\*\*\* The confidence question was added to the internal survey in September 2021 so year on year comparison is not available.

|  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| Police Priority Indicators   | Sep 2021<br>to<br>Mar 2022 |
| Percentage of females who feel safe walking alone in their area after dark (internal survey)**** | 41.1                       |
| <i>Confidence Interval</i>   | 1.7                        |

41.1% of females feel safe walking alone in their area after dark (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) for the period September 2021 to March 2022 compared to 75.4% of males.

The Home Office are trialling a new online tool called Street Safe on police.uk to enable people, particularly women and girls to pin-point locations where they feel or have felt unsafe and to identify the features on why that location made them feel unsafe. Street-Safe was developed by the Digital Public Contact (DPC) Programme in cooperation with the Home Office and the National Police Chiefs' Council (NPCC) and was launched on 2 September 2021 as a national pilot for three months. Street-Safe was introduced into Essex as part of the government's strategy to tackle Violence against Women and Girls (VAWG).

The Home Office Safer Streets fund enables Police and Crime Commissioners and local authorities to invest in initiatives that seek to provide targeted improvements to the physical environment, with the aim to both prevent crime and improve feelings of safety. With the emergence of the various tranches of Safer Street funding, the new Essex Crime Prevention Strategy aligns this to numerous strategies, including the Essex Police Force Plan. The latest wave of funding aims to address issues related to VAWG.

Due to the fact that Essex Police solved more VAWG offences in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019, a grade of Adequate is recommended. While only 4 in 10 females feel safe walking in their area after dark, no comparable data are available at this time.

Please note:

\* Officer defined gender.

\*\* Not Recorded also includes records where gender is unknown or unspecified.

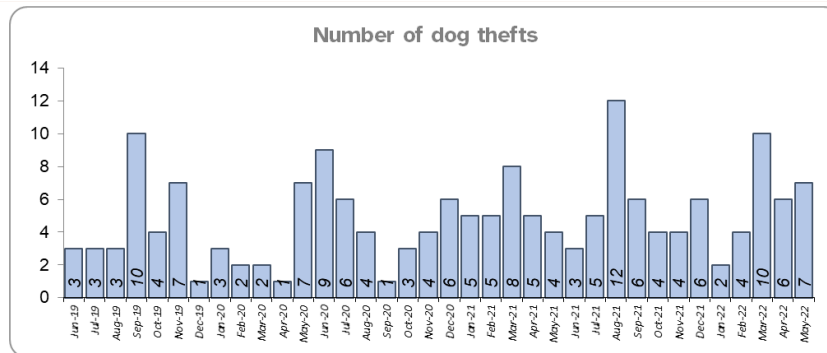
\*\*\* Please see page 27 for table of violence against the person and sexual offences and outcomes (by crime type) split by gender.

\*\*\*\* The confidence question was added to the internal survey in September 2021 so year on year comparison is not available.

# Priority 8 – Dog theft

Grade: **Good**

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Number of dog thefts*      | 57                    | 60                    | 69                    | 9                         |



| Police Priority Indicators  | Sep 2021 to Mar 2022 |
|---|----------------------|
| Percentage of people who have confidence Essex Police and the organisations they work with are dealing with dog theft (internal survey)** | 63.5                 |
| <i>Confidence Interval</i>  | 1.9                  |

Essex experienced 9 more dog thefts for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021 (69 v. 60). There were 12 more dog thefts in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019.

Confidence as to how Essex Police and the organisations they work with are dealing with dog theft (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) is at 63.5% for the period September 2021 to March 2022.

Due to the low number of thefts across the county (given the comparatively large population size in Essex), and high confidence levels\*\*\*, a grade of Good is recommended.

Please note:

\* This is number of thefts in which dogs were stolen, and not quantity of dogs stolen in each theft. Data are based on theft offence crimes and robbery offence crimes where the 'property code' is 'pet animal – dog' and the 'property status' is 'stolen' and/or 'stolen/recovered'.

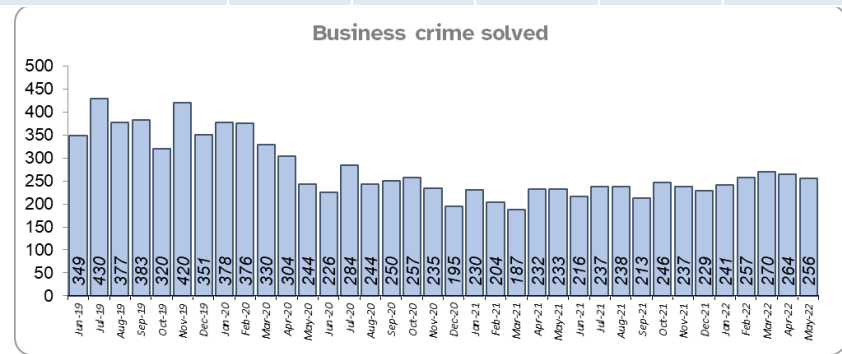
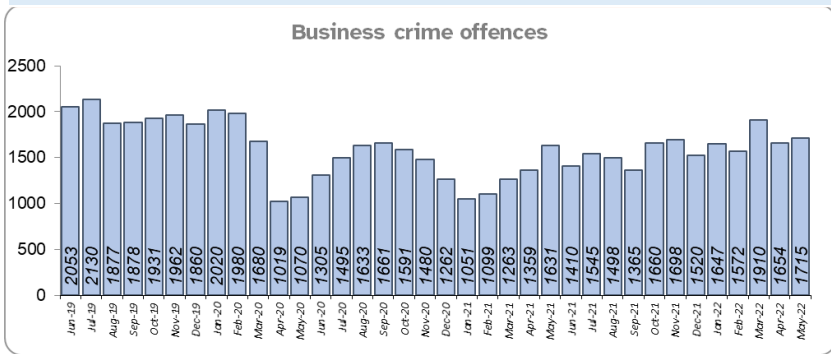
\*\* The confidence question was added to the internal survey in September 2021 so year on year comparison is not available.

\*\*\* Data based on previous six months.

# Priority 9 – Business Crime, Fraud and Cyber Crime

Grade: **Adequate**

| Police Priority Indicators               | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Number of Business Crime Offences        | 24,034                | 16,830                | 19,194                | 2,364                     | 14.0                 |
| Number of Business Crime Offences solved | 4,891                 | 2,777                 | 2,904                 | 127                       | 4.6                  |



| Police Priority Indicators  | Sep 2021 to Mar 2022 |
|---|----------------------|
| Percentage of people who have confidence that the policing response to tackling cyber crime is improving (internal survey)* | 50.8                 |
| <i>Confidence Interval</i>  | 1.9                  |

Business Crime offences include any notifiable crimes recorded with a victim which is an organisation; it does not include Fraud offences. All reports of Fraud are recorded by the National Fraud Intelligence Bureau (NFIB) rather than Essex Police. In the 12 months to May 2022, a total of 1,560 Fraud investigations were allocated to Essex Police by NFIB for investigation. For data on the number and type of Fraud investigations reported within Essex, please visit the [NFIB Fraud and Cyber Crime Dashboard](#)

Essex experienced a 14.0% increase (2,364 more) in the number of Business Crime offences and a 4.6% increase (127 more) in the number of these offences which were solved in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021.

There was a 20.1% decrease (4,840 fewer) in the number of Business Crime offences and a 40.6% decrease (1,987 fewer) in the number of Business Crimes solved in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019.

Confidence as to whether the police response to tackling cyber crime is improving (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) and is at 50.8% for the period September 2021 to March 2022. The confidence question was added to the internal survey in September 2021 so a year-on-year comparison is not available.

Due to the increase in the number of Business Crime offences that are solved, a grade of Adequate is recommended.

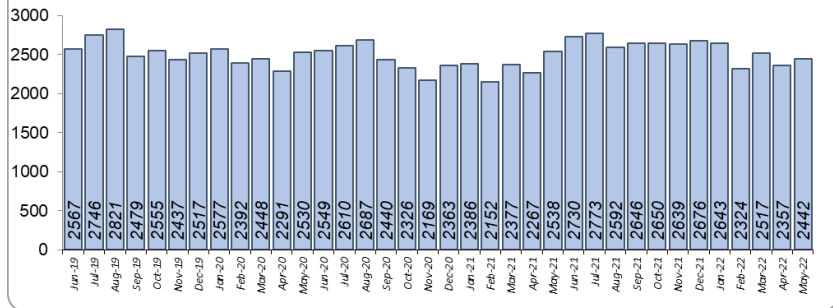


# Priority 10 - Protecting vulnerable people and supporting victims of crime

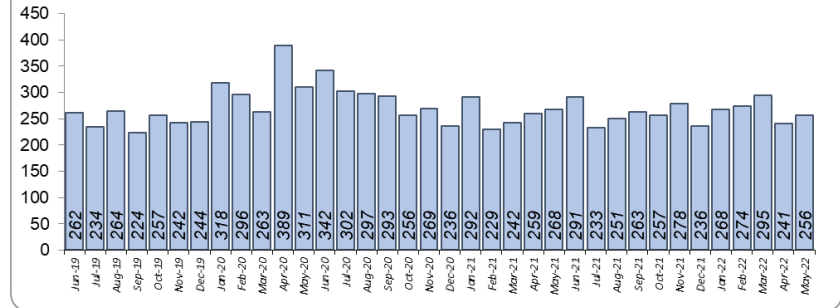
Grade: **Adequate**

| Police Priority Indicators               | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Number of Domestic Abuse offences        | 29,726                | 28,909                | 30,878                | 1,969                     | 6.8                  |
| Number of Domestic Abuse offences solved | 3,005                 | 3,217                 | 3,138                 | -79                       | -2.5                 |

Domestic Abuse offences



Domestic Abuse offences solved



Essex experienced a 7.4% increase (1,969 more) in Domestic Abuse (DA) offences for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021. Essex Police also recorded 49 more offences in the three months to May 2022 compared to the same period in 2021 (7,293 v. 7,244).

While Essex Police solved 2.5% (79) fewer DA offences for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021, the Force solved 63 more offences in the three months to May 2022 compared to the same period in 2021 (725 v 788).

There was an 3.9% increase (1152 more) in DA offences and a 4.4% increase (133 more) in the number of DA offences solved for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019.

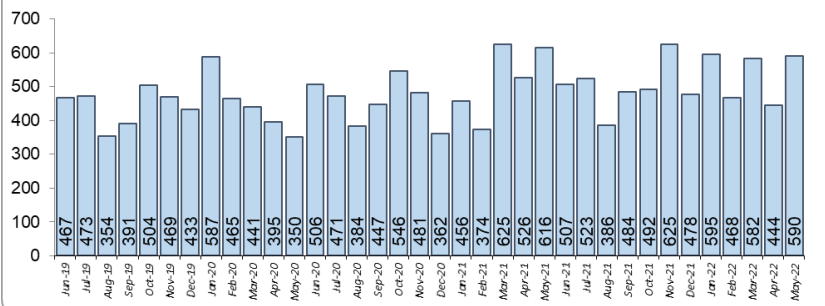
The Essex Police Domestic Abuse Problem Solving Teams (DAPST) were formed in March 2021 and are divided into a victim focused contingent (Problem-Solving officers) and an Offender Management contingent (Offender Management officers). They work alongside DAIT, who manage the most prolific DA perpetrators and the most vulnerable victims. The team has been implemented to provide a continual and sustained problem-solving approach, focussing on preventing future harm and reducing repeat victimisation.

# Priority 10 - Protecting vulnerable people and supporting victims of crime (cont.)

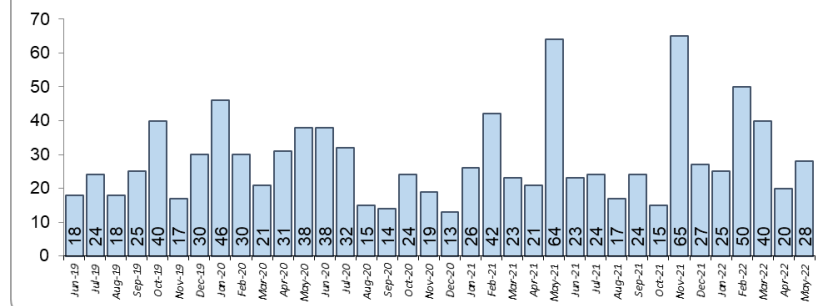
Grade: **Adequate**

| Police Priority Indicators            | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Number of Child Abuse offences        | 5,259                 | 5,794                 | 6,174                 | 380                       | 6.6                  |
| Number of Child Abuse offences solved | 275                   | 331                   | 358                   | 27                        | 8.2                  |

Child Abuse Offences



Child Abuse Offences Solved



| Police Priority Indicators   | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to Mar 2021 | 12 months to Mar 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Percentage of people who have confidence that the policing response to protecting children and vulnerable people is improving (internal survey)* | 83.2                  | 90.0                  | 83.8                  | -6.2                      | -                    |
| <i>Confidence Interval</i>   | 1.0                   | 0.7                   | 0.9                   |                           |                      |

Essex experienced a 6.6% increase (380 more) in Child Abuse offences and an 8.2% increase (27 more) in the number of these offences which were solved for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021.

There was a 17.4% increase (915 more) in Child Abuse offences and a 30.2% increase (83 more) in the number of these offences which were solved for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019.

Confidence that the policing response to protect children and vulnerable people (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) is at 83.8% (results to the 12 months to March 2022). Compared to year ending March 2021, confidence has decreased by 6.2% points.

Due to the fact that there has been a continual increase in the number of Child Abuse offences solved in the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to December 2019, a grade of Adequate is recommended.

| Police Priority Indicators                                | Dec-19 | May-21 | May-22 | % Difference 2021/22 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|
| Ethnic Minority employees: percentage of total workforce* | 3.5    | 4.2    | 4.3    | 0.1                  |
| • % of all Police**                                       | 3.0    | 3.7    | 4.1    | 0.4                  |
| • % of all Staff (excluding PCSOs)**                      | 3.7    | 4.4    | 4.4    | 0.0                  |
| • % of all PCSOs**  | 2.6    | 0.9    | 1.0    | 0.1                  |
| • % of all Specials**                                     | 6.4    | 6.7    | 5.9    | -0.8                 |

There has been a slight increase (0.1%) in the proportion of ethnic minority employees in May 2022 (277) compared to May 2021 (268); this equates to 9 additional employees. There has also been an increase (0.8%) compared to May 2019 (217); this equates to 60 additional employees.

There is a disparity of 3.3% points between the proportion of ethnic minority residents in Essex\*\*\* (7.6%) and the proportion of ethnic minority employees in Essex Police (4.3%).

Please note:

\* Ethnic minority employees as a percentage of the total workforce.

\*\* Ethnic minority employees as a percentage of type of employee.

\*\*\* Office for National Statistics Population Estimates 2019: Essex population 1,846,655, ethnic minority residents 140,641.

# Monthly Performance Overview: Exceptions

## Exceptions Overview

Possession of Weapons experienced a statistically significant increase for the month of May 2022.

## Possession of Weapons – Increase

14.4% increase (177 more crimes) for the 12 months to May 2022 compared to the 12 months to May 2021. There were statistically exceptional increases in four Districts in May 2022. This crime type is predominantly driven by police proactivity.

# Monthly Performance Overview: Of Note

## **2022 May - Essex Police welcomes 62 new officers**

Essex Police are approaching record strength as they welcome 62 new recruits. By the end of March 2023 the Force will have 3,755 officers dedicated to helping people catching criminals and bringing them to justice; this is 200 more than at the end of March this year, and 900 more than in 2016. Essex Police will also be recruiting an extra 72 members of police staff to support them. This has been made possible by an increase in funding thanks to support from the public.

## **2022 May - Force Control Room is growing**

Contact Management is at the frontline of Essex Police, acting as the first point of contact for victims of crime and managing the response to emergency, 101 and Live Chat calls and online reports. The Force are recruiting an extra 45 people, with 30 full-time equivalent contact handlers and 15 sergeants. The sergeants will focus on problem solving (resolving incidents that require attendance within 48 hours), and ensuring the right people are deployed at the right time.

# 2021-2024 Police and Crime Plan Performance Indicators

Table 1

| Police and Crime Plan Priorities                                | Police Priority Indicators   | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 | Direction of Travel 2021/22 |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Priority 1 - Further Investment in Crime Prevention             | Number of all crime offences   | 168,218               | 152,360               | 166,157               | 13,797                    | 9.1                  | Deteriorating               |
|   | Harm (Crime Severity) Score - All Crime <sup>3</sup>   | 13.8                  | 11.9                  | 14.8                  | 2.9                       | -                    | Deteriorating               |
|   | Percentage of people who have confidence in policing in Essex (internal survey) <sup>1</sup>   | 64.7                  | 79.3                  | 79.0                  | -0.3                      | -                    | Stable                      |
|   | <i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>  | 1.1                   | 0.9                   | 0.9                   |                           |                      |                             |
| Priority 2 - Reducing Drug Driven Violence                      | Number of drug related homicides <sup>4</sup>  | 7                     | 6                     | 4                     | -2                        | -                    | Improving                   |
|   | Percentage of people who have confidence that the policing response to drug crime is improving (internal survey) <sup>1</sup>  | -                     | -                     | 60.9                  | -                         | -                    | -                           |
|   | <i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>  |                       |                       | 1.7                   |                           |                      |                             |
| Priority 3 - Protect Rural and Isolated Areas                   | Number of rural crime offences   | 26,459                | 23,280                | 24,347                | 1,067                     | 4.6                  | Deteriorating               |
|   | Harm (Crime Severity) Score for Rural Crime  | 8.7                   | 7.4                   | 8.8                   | 1.4                       | -                    | Deteriorating               |
|   | Percentage of people who have confidence in policing of rural areas in Essex (internal survey) <sup>1</sup>  | 64.2                  | 80.9                  | 81.5                  | 0.6                       | -                    | Stable                      |
|   | <i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>  | 2.1                   | 1.8                   | 1.7                   |                           |                      |                             |
| Priority 4 - Improving safety on our roads                      | All people killed or seriously injured (KSI) in road collisions <sup>5</sup>   | 823                   | 694                   | 870                   | 176                       | 25.4                 | Deteriorating               |
|   | Number of driving under the influence of drink and/or drugs on Essex roads   | 3,711                 | 3,483                 | 2,805                 | -678                      | -19.5                | Deteriorating               |
|   | Number of driving related mobile phone crime on Essex roads <sup>6</sup>   | 2,269                 | 511                   | 598                   | 87                        | 17.0                 | Improving                   |
|   | Percentage of people who have confidence that the policing response to policing the roads is improving (internal survey) <sup>1</sup>                                  | 68.2                  | 73.3                  | 64.0                  | -9.3                      | -                    | Deteriorating               |
|   | <i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>  | 1.1                   | 1.0                   | 1.1                   |                           |                      |                             |
| Priority 5 - Encouraging Volunteers and Community Support       | Percentage of people who feel there are good opportunities for those who want to volunteer to assist policing and reduce crime in Essex (internal survey) <sup>1</sup> | -                     | -                     | 45.1                  | -                         | -                    | -                           |
|   | <i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>  |                       |                       | 1.6                   |                           |                      |                             |
| Priority 6 - Improving our services to support victims of crime | Number of offences with a repeat victim  | 42,704                | 43,061                | 47,945                | 4,884                     | 11.3                 | Deteriorating               |
|   | Percentage of victims of crime who have confidence in policing in Essex (internal survey) <sup>1</sup> Victim of Crime - Yes   | 52.7                  | 64.6                  | 60.5                  | -4.1                      | -                    | Deteriorating               |
|   | <i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>  | 3.5                   | 3.0                   | 3.5                   |                           |                      |                             |
|   | Percentage of victims of crime who have confidence in policing in Essex (internal survey) <sup>1</sup> Victim of Crime - No  | 66.1                  | 81.5                  | 81.1                  | -0.4                      | -                    | Stable                      |
| <i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>                         | 1.1  | 0.9                   | 0.9                   |                       |                           |                      |                             |

# 2021-2024 Police and Crime Plan Performance Indicators (cont.)

Table 2

| Police and Crime Plan Priorities   | Police Priority Indicators   | 12 months to Dec 2019 | 12 months to May 2021 | 12 months to May 2022 | Number Difference 2021/22 | % Difference 2021/22 | Direction of Travel 2021/22 |
|--|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Priority 7 - Violence against women and girls                              | Number of violence against the person (including Stalking & Harassment offences) against females   | 35,418                | 36,881                | 39,731                | 2,850                     | 7.7                  | Deteriorating               |
|  | Number of sexual offences against females  | 3,811                 | 4,062                 | 4,948                 | 886                       | 21.8                 | Deteriorating               |
|  | Number of sexual offences against females solved <sup>7</sup>  | 203                   | 283                   | 261                   | -22                       | -7.8                 | Deteriorating               |
|  | Percentage of females who feel safe walking alone in their area after dark (internal survey) <sup>1</sup>  | -                     | -                     | 41.1                  | -                         | -                    | -                           |
|  | <i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>  |                       |                       | 1.7                   |                           |                      |                             |
| Priority 8 - Dog Theft   | Number of dog thefts <sup>8</sup>  | 57                    | 60                    | 69                    | 9                         | -                    | Deteriorating               |
|  | Percentage of people who have confidence that the policing response to dog theft is improving (internal survey) <sup>1</sup>                                 | -                     | -                     | 63.5                  | -                         | -                    | -                           |
|  | <i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>  | -                     | -                     | 1.9                   |                           |                      |                             |
| Priority 9 - Business Crime, Fraud and Cyber Crime                         | Number of business crime offences  | 24,034                | 16,830                | 19,194                | 2,364                     | 14.0                 | Deteriorating               |
|  | Number of business crime offences solved <sup>7</sup>  | 4,891                 | 2,777                 | 2,904                 | 127                       | 4.6                  | Improving                   |
|  | Percentage of people who have confidence that the policing response to tackling cyber crime is improving (internal survey) <sup>1</sup>                      | -                     | -                     | 50.8                  | -                         | -                    | -                           |
|  | <i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>  | -                     | -                     | 1.9                   |                           |                      |                             |
| Priority 10 - Protecting vulnerable people and supporting victims of crime | Number of domestic abuse offences  | 29,726                | 28,864                | 30,989                | 2,125                     | 7.4                  | Deteriorating               |
|  | Number of domestic abuse offences solved <sup>7</sup>  | 3,005                 | 3,285                 | 3,143                 | -142                      | -4.3                 | Deteriorating               |
|  | Number of child abuse offences   | 5,259                 | 5,794                 | 6,174                 | 380                       | 6.6                  | Deteriorating               |
|  | Number of child abuse offences solved <sup>7</sup>   | 275                   | 331                   | 358                   | 27                        | 8.2                  | Improving                   |
|  | Percentage of people who have confidence that the policing response to protecting children and vulnerable people is improving (internal survey) <sup>1</sup> | 83.2                  | 90.0                  | 83.8                  | -6.2                      | -                    | Deteriorating               |
|  | <i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>  | 1.0                   | 0.7                   | 0.9                   |                           |                      |                             |
| Priority 11 - Staff  | Ethnic Minority employees: percentage of total workforce <sup>9</sup>  | 3.5                   | 4.2                   | 4.3                   | 0.1                       | -                    | Improving                   |

# End Notes

- <sup>1</sup> Question from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police. Results are for the period 12 months March 2022 versus the 12 months to March 2021.
- <sup>2</sup> The confidence interval is the range +/- within which the survey result will lie. This is mainly influenced by the number of people answering the survey. The more people that answer the survey, the smaller the interval range.
- <sup>3</sup> Crime Severity Score measures 'relative harm' of crimes by taking into account both the volume and the severity of offences, and by weighting offences differently. National data for the 12 months to March 2022 have been used in order that comparisons can be made to Essex's Most Similar Group of Forces (MSG).
- <sup>4</sup> The methodology used for identifying these investigations as drug related is subjective and based on the circumstances presented. These figures will include investigations where the victim or the suspect are involved Drug Use, Possession or Selling. Data are only available for the 12 months to April 2022.
- <sup>5</sup> 'Killed or Seriously Injured' (KSI) refers to all people killed or seriously injured on Essex's roads, regardless of whether any criminal offences were committed. 'Causing Death/Serious Injury by Dangerous/Inconsiderate Driving' offences (detailed on p.8) refers to the number of crimes of this type.
- <sup>6</sup> In 2019, the definition as to what constituted "use" of a mobile phone in relation to driver-related mobile phone offences was subject to a legal challenge. This resulted in a ruling, which held that while "use" included accessing the interactive functions of the mobile phone (such as making calls, sending messages or using the internet), it did not extend to solely accessing the device's internal functions (such as making use of the camera). Fewer mobile phone offences were subsequently prosecuted from this point. In 2021 the government announced that the law was to be changed making it illegal to "hold" a phone or sat nav when driving or riding a motorcycle. This law was finally passed on 25th March 2022.
- <sup>7</sup> Solved outcomes are crimes that result in: charge or summons, caution, crimes taken into consideration, fixed penalty notice, cannabis warning or community resolution.
- <sup>8</sup> This is the number of theft offences in which dogs were stolen, and not necessarily the number of dogs which were stolen.
- <sup>9</sup> Ethnic minority employees as a percentage of the total workforce.



# Crime Tree Data – Rolling 12 Months to May

Table 3

## Force

### Crime Tree Data - Rolling 12 Months to May

| Top Level  |           | Offences |        |         |         |      |     |           |           |                     |           |           | Solved Outcomes     |       |       |         |         |           |           |                     |           |           |                     | Solved Rates % |       |             |      |           |           |                         |           |           |                         |      |
|--|-----------|----------|--------|---------|---------|------|-----|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|-------|-------------|------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|------|
| Crime Type   | % DA 2022 | 2021     | 2022   | # diff. | % diff. | Z    | CSS | 1m May 21 | 1m May 22 | Yr on Yr 1m % diff. | 3m May 21 | 3m May 22 | Yr on Yr 3m % diff. | 2021  | 2022  | # diff. | % diff. | 1m May 21 | 1m May 22 | Yr on Yr 1m % diff. | 3m May 21 | 3m May 22 | Yr on Yr 3m % diff. | 2021           | 2022  | % pt. diff. | Z    | 1m May 21 | 1m May 22 | Yr on Yr 1m % pt. diff. | 3m May 21 | 3m May 22 | Yr on Yr 3m % pt. diff. |      |
| Anti-Social Behaviour (incidents)                                    | -         | 57349    | 27333  | -30016  | -52.3   | -1.0 | -   | -         | -         | -                   | -         | -         | -                   | -     | -     | -       | -       | -         | -         | -                   | -         | -         | -                   | -              | -     | -           | -    | -         | -         | -                       | -         | -         | -                       | -    |
| All Crime (excl. Action (NFIB) Fraud)                                | 18.6      | 152360   | 166157 | 13797   | 9.1     | 0.7  | -   | 14424     | 14174     | -1.7                | 39701     | 42157     | 6.2                 | 22223 | 20514 | -1709   | -7.7    | 1763      | 1653      | -6.2                | 5151      | 5329      | 3.5                 | 14.6           | 12.3  | -2.2        | -0.8 | 12.2      | 11.7      | -0.6                    | 13.0      | 12.6      | -0.3                    |      |
| - State Based Crime  | 6.8       | 27742    | 28256  | 514     | 1.9     | 0.8  | -   | 2519      | 2504      | -0.6                | 7219      | 7115      | -1.4                | 9799  | 8439  | -1369   | -14.0   | 777       | 664       | -14.5               | 2366      | 2172      | -8.2                | 35.3           | 29.8  | -5.5        | -1.5 | 30.8      | 26.5      | -4.3                    | 32.8      | 30.5      | -2.2                    |      |
| - Victim Based Crime   | 21.0      | 124618   | 137901 | 13283   | 10.7    | 0.6  | -   | 11965     | 11670     | -2.0                | 32482     | 35042     | 7.9                 | 12424 | 12084 | -340    | -2.7    | 986       | 989       | 0.3                 | 2785      | 3157      | 13.4                | 19.0           | 8.8   | -1.2        | -0.4 | 8.3       | 8.5       | 0.2                     | 8.6       | 9.0       | 0.4                     |      |
| Victim Based Crime   |           |          |        |         |         |      |     |           |           |                     |           |           |                     |       |       |         |         |           |           |                     |           |           |                     |                |       |             |      |           |           |                         |           |           |                         |      |
| Violence Against the Person  | 33.2      | 66583    | 72894  | 6311    | 9.5     | 0.6  | -   | 6384      | 6903      | -6.0                | 17433     | 18935     | 3.5                 | 7486  | 7142  | -344    | -4.6    | 607       | 579       | -4.6                | 1684      | 1870      | 11.0                | 11.2           | 9.8   | -1.4        | -0.5 | 9.5       | 9.6       | 0.1                     | 9.7       | 10.4      | 0.7                     |      |
| - Homicide   | 24.0      | 22       | 25     | 3       | 13.6    | -0.3 | 13  | 2         | 1         | -50.0               | 3         | 3         | -57.1               | 12    | 20    | 8       | 66.7    | 2         | 1         | -50.0               | 3         | 2         | -33.3               | 54.5           | 80.0  | 25.5        | 0.7  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 0.0                     | 42.9      | 66.7      | 23.8                    |      |
| - Violence with Injury   | 36.4      | 13641    | 15984  | 2343    | 17.2    | 0.9  | 2   | 1366      | 1375      | 0.7                 | 3557      | 4060      | 14.7                | 2299  | 2244  | -55     | -2.4    | 181       | 210       | 16.0                | 516       | 617       | 19.6                | 16.9           | 14.0  | -2.8        | 0.0  | 13.3      | 15.3      | 2.0                     | 14.5      | 15.1      | 0.6                     |      |
| - Death or Serious Injury caused by unlawful driving                 | 0.0       | 26       | 14     | -12     | -46.2   | -0.4 | 21  | 2         | 1         | -50.0               | 6         | 8         | 33.3                | 23    | 17    | -6      | -26.1   | 0         | 1         | -                   | 5         | 6         | 20.0                | 88.5           | 121.4 | 33.0        | 0.3  | 0.0       | 100.0     | 100.0                   | 0.0       | 83.3      | 75.0                    | -8.3 |
| - Death or serious injury by dangerous driving                       | 0.0       | 19       | 13     | -6      | -31.6   | -    | -   | 2         | 1         | -50.0               | 5         | 7         | 40.0                | 18    | 16    | -2      | -11.1   | 0         | 0         | -                   | 4         | 6         | 50.0                | 94.7           | 123.1 | 28.3        | -    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0                     | 0.0       | 80.0      | 85.7                    | 5.7  |
| - Death by careless driving (drink or drugs)                         | -         | 0        | 0      | 0       | -       | -    | -   | 0         | 0         | -                   | 0         | 0         | -                   | 0     | 0     | 0       | 0       | 0         | 0         | -                   | 0         | 0         | -                   | -              | -     | -           | -    | -         | -         | -                       | -         | -         | -                       |      |
| - Death by careless or inconsiderate driving                         | -         | 4        | 0      | -4      | -100.0  | -    | -   | 0         | 0         | -                   | 0         | 0         | -                   | 3     | 0     | -3      | -100.0  | 0         | 0         | -                   | 0         | 0         | -                   | 75.0           | -     | -           | -    | -         | -         | -                       | -         | -         | -                       |      |
| - Death or serious injury driving - unlicensed, disqualified, untisu | 0.0       | 1        | 1      | 0       | 0.0     | -    | -   | 0         | 0         | -                   | 0         | 1         | -                   | 0     | 1     | 1       | -       | 0         | 0         | -                   | 0         | 0         | -                   | 0.0            | 100.0 | 100.0       | -    | -         | -         | -                       | -         | -         | 0.0                     |      |
| - Causing death by aggravated vehicle taking                         | -         | 2        | 0      | -2      | -100.0  | -    | -   | 0         | 0         | -                   | 1         | 0         | -100.0              | 2     | 0     | -2      | -100.0  | 0         | 0         | -                   | 1         | 0         | -100.0              | 100.0          | -     | -           | -    | -         | -         | -                       | -         | 100.0     | -                       |      |
| - Violence without Injury  | 34.7      | 26454    | 30291  | 3837    | 14.5    | 0.8  | 6   | 2556      | 2490      | -2.6                | 6863      | 7633      | 11.2                | 3178  | 3150  | -28     | -0.9    | 268       | 228       | -14.9               | 696       | 819       | 17.7                | 12.0           | 10.4  | -1.6        | -1.1 | 10.5      | 9.2       | -1.3                    | 10.1      | 10.7      | 0.6                     |      |
| - Stalking and Harassment  | 29.7      | 26440    | 26580  | 140     | 0.5     | 0.0  | 9   | 2458      | 2136      | -13.1               | 7090      | 6311      | -9.8                | 1974  | 1711  | -263    | -13.3   | 156       | 139       | -10.9               | 464       | 426       | -8.2                | 7.5            | 6.4   | -1.0        | -0.1 | 6.3       | 6.5       | 0.2                     | 6.6       | 6.8       | 0.1                     |      |
| Sexual Offences  | 26.5      | 5189     | 6211   | 1022    | 19.7    | 1.4  | -   | 608       | 570       | -6.3                | 1593      | 1546      | -3.0                | 430   | 446   | 16      | 3.7     | 67        | 36        | -46.3               | 125       | 102       | -18.4               | 8.3            | 7.2   | -1.1        | -0.6 | 11.0      | 6.3       | -4.7                    | 7.8       | 6.6       | -1.2                    |      |
| - Rape   | 45.3      | 2149     | 2716   | 567     | 26.4    | 0.9  | -   | 253       | 232       | -8.3                | 642       | 647       | 0.8                 | 71    | 66    | -5      | -7.0    | 9         | 13        | 44.4                | 20        | 21        | 5.0                 | 3.3            | 2.4   | -0.9        | -1.3 | 3.6       | 5.6       | 2.0                     | 3.1       | 3.2       | 0.1                     |      |
| - Rape - Under 16 yrs  | 6.2       | 572      | 662    | 90      | 15.7    | 0.7  | 3   | 62        | 58        | -6.5                | 173       | 167       | -3.5                | 38    | 41    | 3       | 7.9     | 6         | 10        | 66.7                | 11        | 14        | 27.3                | 6.6            | 6.2   | -0.5        | 1.8  | 9.7       | 17.2      | 7.6                     | 6.4       | 8.4       | 2.0                     |      |
| - Rape - Over 16 yrs   | 57.9      | 1577     | 2054   | 477     | 30.2    | 0.9  | 1   | 191       | 174       | -8.9                | 469       | 480       | 2.3                 | 33    | 25    | -8      | -24.2   | 3         | 3         | 0.0                 | 9         | 7         | -22.2               | 2.1            | 1.2   | -0.9        | -0.2 | 1.6       | 1.7       | 0.2                     | 1.9       | 1.5       | -0.5                    |      |
| - Other Sexual Offences  | 12.0      | 3040     | 3495   | 455     | 15.0    | 1.6  | 5   | 355       | 338       | -4.8                | 951       | 899       | -5.5                | 359   | 380   | 21      | 5.8     | 58        | 23        | -60.3               | 105       | 81        | -22.9               | 11.8           | 10.9  | -0.9        | -1.1 | 16.3      | 6.8       | -9.5                    | 11.0      | 9.0       | -2.0                    |      |
| - Other sexual offences : Under 13                                   | 1.8       | 720      | 721    | 1       | 0.1     | -    | -   | 89        | 70        | -21.3               | 236       | 192       | -18.6               | 54    | 42    | -12     | -22.2   | 10        | 3         | -70.0               | 16        | 7         | -56.3               | 7.5            | 5.8   | -1.7        | -    | 11.2      | 4.3       | -7.0                    | 6.8       | 3.6       | -3.1                    |      |
| - Other sexual offences : Under 16                                   | 5.9       | 879      | 918    | 39      | 4.4     | -    | -   | 122       | 94        | -23.0               | 286       | 242       | -15.4               | 149   | 156   | 7       | 4.7     | 38        | 8         | -78.9               | 50        | 34        | -32.0               | 17.0           | 17.0  | 0.0         | -    | 31.1      | 8.5       | -22.6                   | 17.5      | 14.0      | -3.4                    |      |
| - Other sexual offences : Age 13 to 17                               | 6.8       | 36       | 44     | 8       | 22.2    | -    | -   | 1         | 4         | 300.0               | 9         | 8         | -11.1               | 2     | 15    | 13      | 650.0   | 1         | 1         | 0.0                 | 1         | 2         | 100.0               | 5.6            | 34.1  | 28.5        | -    | 100.0     | 25.0      | -75.0                   | 11.1      | 25.0      | 13.9                    |      |
| - Other sexual offences : Over 13                                    | 21.3      | 1087     | 1587   | 420     | 38.6    | -    | -   | 115       | 138       | 20.0                | 319       | 386       | 21.9                | 92    | 113   | 21      | 22.8    | 5         | 8         | 60.0                | 18        | 21        | 16.7                | 8.5            | 7.5   | -1.0        | -    | 4.3       | 5.8       | 1.4                     | 5.6       | 5.4       | -0.2                    |      |
| - Other sexual offences : Over 16                                    | 40.0      | 12       | 5      | -7      | -58.3   | -    | -   | 0         | 0         | -                   | 1         | 0         | -100.0              | 0     | 2     | 2       | -       | 0         | 0         | -                   | 0         | 1         | -                   | 0.0            | 40.0  | 40.0        | -    | -         | -         | -                       | 0.0       | -         |                         |      |
| - Other sexual offences : Not Age Specific                           | 8.3       | 306      | 309    | 3       | 0.9     | 0.0  | -   | 28        | 32        | 14.3                | 100       | 71        | -29.0               | 62    | 52    | -10     | -16.1   | 4         | 3         | -25.0               | 20        | 16        | -20.0               | 20.3           | 17.3  | -2.9        | -    | 14.3      | 9.4       | -4.9                    | 20.0      | 22.5      | 2.5                     |      |
| Robbery  | 4.0       | 1293     | 1496   | 113     | 8.7     | -0.2 | -   | 86        | 109       | 26.7                | 300       | 331       | 10.3                | 154   | 124   | -30     | -19.5   | 4         | 7         | 75.0                | 24        | 26        | 8.3                 | 11.9           | 8.8   | -3.1        | -0.9 | 4.7       | 6.4       | 1.8                     | 8.0       | 7.9       | -0.1                    |      |
| - Robbery of business property                                       | 0.0       | 99       | 99     | 0       | 0.0     | 0.3  | 17  | 8         | 10        | 25.0                | 27        | 26        | -3.7                | 34    | 4     | -30     | -88.2   | 1         | 0         | -100.0              | 9         | 1         | -88.9               | 34.3           | 4.0   | -30.3       | -0.9 | 12.5      | 0.0       | -12.5                   | 33.3      | 3.8       | -29.5                   |      |
| - Robbery of Personal Property                                       | 4.3       | 1194     | 1367   | 113     | 9.5     | -0.3 | 7   | 78        | 99        | 26.9                | 273       | 305       | 11.7                | 120   | 120   | 0       | 0.0     | 3         | 7         | 133.3               | 15        | 25        | 66.7                | 10.1           | 9.2   | -0.9        | -0.6 | 3.8       | 7.1       | 3.2                     | 5.5       | 8.2       | 2.7                     |      |
| Theft Offences   | 3.0       | 36993    | 42005  | 5012    | 13.5    | 0.3  | -   | 3513      | 3662      | 4.2                 | 9424      | 11087     | 17.9                | 2875  | 2986  | 111     | 3.9     | 195       | 243       | 24.6                | 601       | 795       | 32.3                | 7.8            | 7.1   | -0.7        | -0.2 | 5.6       | 6.6       | 1.1                     | 6.4       | 7.2       | 0.8                     |      |
| - Burglary   | 3.5       | 6408     | 6695   | 287     | 4.5     | -0.4 | -   | 555       | 568       | 2.3                 | 1512      | 1723      | 14.9                | 431   | 369   | -62     | -14.4   | 18        | 31        | 72.2                | 83        | 96        | 15.7                | 6.7            | 5.5   | -1.2        | 0.1  | 3.2       | 5.5       | 2.2                     | 5.5       | 5.6       | 0.1                     |      |
| - Burglary Residential   | 4.7       | 4737     | 4950   | 218     | 4.6     | 0.7  | 4   | 415       | 395       | -4.8                | 1086      | 1214      | 11.8                | 312   | 206   | -106    | -34.0   | 12        | 20        | 66.7                | 62        | 50        | -19.4               | 6.6            | 4.2   | -2.4        | 0.1  | 2.9       | 5.1       | 2.2                     | 5.7       | 4.1       | -1.6                    |      |
| - Burglary Business & Community                                      | 0.2       | 1671     | 1740   | 69      | 4.1     | 0.2  | 12  | 140       | 173       | 23.6                | 426       | 509       | 19.5                | 119   | 163   | 44      | 37.0    | 6         | 11        | 83.3                | 21        | 46        | 119.0               | 7.1            | 9.4   | 2.2         | -0.2 | 4.3       | 6.4       | 2.1                     | 4.9       | 9.0       | 4.1                     |      |
| - Burglary Dwelling (pre-Apr 17 definition)                          | 6.8       | 3105     | 3346   | 241     | 7.8     | -0.5 | -   | 260       | 270       | 3.8                 | 669       | 780       | 16.6                | 291   | 199   | -91     | -34.7   | 12        | 20        | 66.7                | 59        | 47        | -20.3               | 9.4            | 5.7   | -3.7        | 0.2  | 4.6       | 7.4       | 2.8                     | 8.8       | 6.0       | -2.8                    |      |
| - Burglary Other (pre-Apr 17 definition)                             | 0.2       | 3303     | 3349   | 46      | 1.4     | -0.2 | -   | 295       | 298       | 1.0                 | 843       | 943       | 11.9                | 140   | 170   | 30      | 27.9    | 6         | 11        | 83.3                | 24        | 49        | 104.2               | 4.2            | 5.3   | 1.1         | -0.2 | 2.0       | 3.7       | 1.7                     | 2.8       | 5.2       | 2.3                     |      |
| - Vehicle Offences (incl. Interference)                              | 1.4       | 19881    | 11795  | 824     | 7.6     | 0.5  | -   | 1001      | 1092      | 9.1                 | 2914      | 3229      | 10.8                | 268   | 235   | -33     | -12.3   | 13        | 10        | -23.1               | 50        | 66        | 32.0                | 2.5            | 2.0   | -0.5        | -1.2 | 1.3       | 0.9       | -0.4                    | 1.7       | 2.0       | 0.3                     |      |
| - Theft from a Vehicle   | 0.2       | 5581     | 5760   | 119     | 2.1     | 0.1  | 14  | 513       | 516       | -0.6                | 1509      | 1546      | 2.5                 | 74    | 65    | -9      | -12.2   | 2         | 1         | -50.0               | 14        | 20        | 42.9                | 1.3            | 1.1   | -0.2        | -1.0 | 0.4       | 0.2       | -0.2                    | 0.9       | 1.3       | 0.4                     |      |
| - Theft of a Vehicle   | 3.4       | 3657     | 4465   | 808     | 22.1    | 1.5  | 10  | 339       | 459       | 35.4                | 978       | 1285      | 31.4                | 158   | 126   | -32     | -20.3   | 9         | 8         | -11.1               | 27        | 32        |                     |                |       |             |      |           |           |                         |           |           |                         |      |

# Crime Tree Data – Rolling 12 Months to May (cont.)

Table 4

| Victim Based: Under Reported                  |           | Offences |       |         |         |      |     |           |           |                     |           |           | Solved Outcomes     |      |      |         |         |           |           |                     |           |           |                     | Solved Rates % |      |             |      |           |           |                         |           |           |                         |  |
|---|-----------|----------|-------|---------|---------|------|-----|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|------|------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|------|-------------|------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|--|
| Crime Type                                    | % DA 2022 | 2021     | 2022  | # diff. | % diff. | Z    | CSS | 1m May 21 | 1m May 22 | Yr on Yr 1m % diff. | 3m May 21 | 3m May 22 | Yr on Yr 3m % diff. | 2021 | 2022 | # diff. | % diff. | 1m May 21 | 1m May 22 | Yr on Yr 1m % diff. | 3m May 21 | 3m May 22 | Yr on Yr 3m % diff. | 2021           | 2022 | % pt. diff. | Z    | 1m May 21 | 1m May 22 | Yr on Yr 1m % pt. diff. | 3m May 21 | 3m May 22 | Yr on Yr 3m % pt. diff. |  |
| <b>Racial/Religiously Aggravated Offences</b> | 1.7       | 1896     | 2183  | 287     | 15.1    | 1.6  |     | 191       | 289       | 9.4                 | 475       | 536       | 12.8                | 282  | 297  | 15      | 5.3     | 15        | 22        | 46.7                | 58        | 79        | 36.2                | 14.9           | 13.6 | -1.3        | -0.8 | 7.9       | 10.5      | 2.7                     | 12.2      | 14.7      | 2.5                     |  |
| <b>Hate Crime HO Definition</b>               | 3.6       | 3804     | 4621  | 817     | 21.5    | 1.5  |     | 410       | 425       | 3.7                 | 1042      | 1153      | 10.7                | 400  | 470  | 70      | 17.5    | 27        | 37        | 37.0                | 97        | 117       | 20.6                | 10.5           | 10.2 | -0.3        | -0.7 | 6.6       | 8.7       | 2.1                     | 9.3       | 10.1      | 0.8                     |  |
| <b>Domestic Abuse</b>                         | 100.0     | 28909    | 30878 | 1969    | 6.8     | -0.4 |     | 2573      | 2436      | -5.3                | 7244      | 7293      | 0.7                 | 3217 | 3138 | -79     | -2.5    | 250       | 255       | 2.0                 | 725       | 788       | 8.7                 | 11.1           | 10.2 | -1.0        | 0.1  | 9.7       | 10.5      | 0.8                     | 10.0      | 10.8      | 0.8                     |  |
| - High Risk Domestic Abuse                    | 100.0     | 2562     | 3321  | 759     | 29.6    | 1.6  |     | 254       | 304       | 19.7                | 743       | 855       | 15.1                | 711  | 774  | 63      | 8.9     | 68        | 74        | 8.8                 | 191       | 212       | 11.0                | 27.8           | 23.3 | -4.4        | -0.3 | 26.8      | 24.3      | -2.4                    | 25.7      | 24.8      | -0.9                    |  |
| - Medium Risk Domestic Abuse                  | 100.0     | 3479     | 3745  | 266     | 7.6     | -0.1 |     | 373       | 334       | -10.5               | 892       | 897       | 0.6                 | 741  | 630  | -111    | -15.0   | 45        | 48        | 6.7                 | 123       | 140       | 13.8                | 21.3           | 16.8 | -4.5        | -0.8 | 12.1      | 14.4      | 2.3                     | 13.8      | 15.6      | 1.8                     |  |
| - Standard Risk Domestic Abuse                | 100.0     | 21560    | 22669 | 1109    | 5.1     | -1.0 |     | 1789      | 1621      | -9.4                | 5235      | 5190      | -0.9                | 1614 | 1624 | 10      | 0.6     | 121       | 126       | 4.1                 | 380       | 415       | 9.2                 | 7.5            | 7.2  | -0.3        | 0.6  | 6.8       | 7.8       | 1.0                     | 7.3       | 8.0       | 0.7                     |  |
| - No Risk Assessment                          | 100.0     | 1308     | 1143  | -165    | -12.6   | 0.0  |     | 157       | 177       | 12.7                | 374       | 351       | -6.1                | 151  | 110  | -41     | -27.2   | 16        | 7         | -56.3               | 31        | 21        | -32.3               | 11.5           | 9.6  | -1.9        | -1.5 | 10.2      | 4.0       | -6.2                    | 8.3       | 6.0       | -2.3                    |  |
| <b>State Based Crime</b>                      |           |          |       |         |         |      |     |           |           |                     |           |           |                     |      |      |         |         |           |           |                     |           |           |                     |                |      |             |      |           |           |                         |           |           |                         |  |
| Crime Type                                    | % DA 2022 | 2021     | 2022  | # diff. | % diff. | Z    | CSS | 1m May 21 | 1m May 22 | Yr on Yr 1m % diff. | 3m May 21 | 3m May 22 | Yr on Yr 3m % diff. | 2021 | 2022 | # diff. | % diff. | 1m May 21 | 1m May 22 | Yr on Yr 1m % diff. | 3m May 21 | 3m May 22 | Yr on Yr 3m % diff. | 2021           | 2022 | % pt. diff. | Z    | 1m May 21 | 1m May 22 | Yr on Yr 1m % pt. diff. | 3m May 21 | 3m May 22 | Yr on Yr 3m % pt. diff. |  |
| <b>Drug Offences</b>                          | 0.0       | 6598     | 5250  | -1348   | -20.4   | -0.4 |     | 525       | 455       | -13.3               | 1653      | 1316      | -20.4               | 5981 | 4601 | -1380   | -23.1   | 499       | 344       | -31.1               | 1490      | 1151      | -22.8               | 90.6           | 87.6 | -3.0        | -2.5 | 95.0      | 75.6      | -19.4                   | 90.1      | 87.5      | -2.7                    |  |
| - Trafficking of Drugs                        | 0.0       | 1288     | 1178  | -110    | -8.5    | 0.1  |     | 108       | 96        | -11.1               | 345       | 306       | -11.3               | 969  | 848  | -121    | -12.5   | 104       | 66        | -36.5               | 284       | 225       | -20.8               | 75.2           | 72.0 | -3.2        | -0.4 | 96.3      | 68.8      | -27.5                   | 82.3      | 73.5      | -8.8                    |  |
| - Possession of Drugs                         | 0.0       | 5310     | 4072  | -1238   | -23.3   | -0.5 |     | 417       | 359       | -13.9               | 1308      | 1010      | -22.8               | 5012 | 3753 | -1259   | -25.1   | 395       | 278       | -29.6               | 1206      | 926       | -23.2               | 94.4           | 92.2 | -2.2        | -2.8 | 94.7      | 77.4      | -17.3                   | 92.2      | 91.7      | -0.5                    |  |
| <b>Possession of Weapons</b>                  | 1.1       | 1227     | 1464  | 237     | 19.3    | 2.0  |     | 107       | 154       | 43.9                | 299       | 412       | 37.8                | 750  | 832  | 82      | 10.9    | 57        | 90        | 57.9                | 180       | 256       | 42.2                | 61.1           | 59.3 | -1.9        | -0.1 | 53.3      | 58.4      | 5.2                     | 60.2      | 62.1      | 1.9                     |  |
| <b>Public Order</b>                           | 7.8       | 16434    | 18179 | 1745    | 10.6    | 0.9  |     | 1542      | 1592      | 3.2                 | 4286      | 4499      | 5.9                 | 2379 | 2402 | 23      | 1.0     | 170       | 192       | 12.9                | 534       | 607       | 13.7                | 14.5           | 13.2 | -1.3        | -0.7 | 11.0      | 12.1      | 1.0                     | 12.5      | 13.5      | 1.0                     |  |
| <b>Miscellaneous Crimes against Society</b>   | 14.5      | 3483     | 3423  | -60     | -1.7    | 0.2  |     | 345       | 303       | -12.2               | 981       | 888       | -9.5                | 689  | 595  | -94     | -13.6   | 51        | 38        | -25.5               | 162       | 158       | -2.5                | 19.8           | 17.4 | -2.4        | -1.9 | 14.8      | 12.5      | -2.2                    | 16.5      | 17.8      | 1.3                     |  |

**Crime Severity Score (CSS)** - Based on the ONS Crime Severity Score which replaces the Cambridge Harm Index - data are for the 12 months to March 2022, (a total of 24 crime types have been ranked where scores are available).

The CSS excludes proactively generated crime detection by police i.e. State Based Crime, as these offences do not reliably measure harms experienced by the population. Rather, they measure the resources invested in catching offenders.

**Yr on Yr 1m %/% pt. diff.** - compares the month of May 2022 with the month of May 2021.

**Yr on Yr 3m %/% pt. diff.** - compares the three months to May 2022 with the three months to May 2021.

**Z Score** - Standard Score over 1.96 or under -1.96. Standard Scores are used to calculate the probability of an event occurring within a normal distribution; they are also used to compare two scores from different normal distributions (for example the number of offences per police District). In this document, Standard Scores are calculated in the following way: (current month's figure, minus the average figure per month over the previous three years) divided by the Standard Deviation of the same three year period. Standard Deviation is a measure to determine how spread out figures are from the average or "mean" a large standard deviation indicates the data is widely spread; if small, the data will be more clustered together.

# Crime Tree Data - Rolling 12 months to May

## Violence against the Person and Sexual offences and outcomes (by crime type) split by gender

Table 5

### Force

#### Crime Tree Data - Rolling 12 Months to May

| Victim Based Crime - Female                          | Offences |        |         |         | Solved Outcomes |       |         |         | Solved Rates % |       |             |
|--|----------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------|---------|---------|----------------|-------|-------------|
|  | 2021     | 2022   | # diff. | % diff. | 2021            | 2022  | # diff. | % diff. | 2021           | 2022  | % pt. diff. |
| <b>Violence Against the Person</b>                   | 36,881   | 39,731 | 2850    | 7.7     | 3,956           | 3,625 | -331    | -8.4    | 10.7           | 9.1   | -1.6        |
| - Homicide   | 4        | 6      | 2       | 50.0    | 2               | 2     | 0       | 0.0     | 50.0           | 33.3  | -16.7       |
| - Violence with Injury                               | 6,695    | 7,729  | 1034    | 15.4    | 1,167           | 1,176 | 9       | 0.8     | 17.4           | 15.2  | -2.2        |
| - Death or Serious Injury caused by unlawful driving | 13       | 4      | -9      | -69.2   | 10              | 7     | -3      | -30.0   | 76.9           | 175.0 | 98.1        |
| - Violence without Injury                            | 13,717   | 15,467 | 1750    | 12.8    | 1,482           | 1,342 | -140    | -9.4    | 10.8           | 8.7   | -2.1        |
| - Stalking and Harassment                            | 16,452   | 16,525 | 73      | 0.4     | 1,295           | 1,098 | -197    | -15.2   | 7.9            | 6.6   | -1.2        |
| <b>Sexual Offences</b>                               | 4,062    | 4,948  | 886     | 21.8    | 283             | 261   | -22     | -7.8    | 7.0            | 5.3   | -1.7        |
| - Rape   | 1,870    | 2,437  | 567     | 30.3    | 61              | 57    | -4      | -6.6    | 3.3            | 2.3   | -0.9        |
| - Rape - Under 16 yrs                                | 449      | 541    | 92      | 20.5    | 29              | 32    | 3       | 10.3    | 6.5            | 5.9   | -0.5        |
| - Rape - Over 16 yrs                                 | 1,421    | 1,896  | 475     | 33.4    | 32              | 25    | -7      | -21.9   | 2.3            | 1.3   | -0.9        |
| - Other Sexual Offences                              | 2,192    | 2,511  | 319     | 14.6    | 222             | 204   | -18     | -8.1    | 10.1           | 8.1   | -2.0        |
| - Other sexual offences : Under 13                   | 474      | 462    | -12     | -2.5    | 31              | 24    | -7      | -22.6   | 6.5            | 5.2   | -1.3        |
| - Other sexual offences : Under 16                   | 421      | 388    | -33     | -7.8    | 39              | 26    | -13     | -33.3   | 9.3            | 6.7   | -2.6        |
| - Other sexual offences : Age 13 to 17               | 24       | 20     | -4      | -16.7   | 2               | 5     | 3       | 150.0   | 8.3            | 25.0  | 16.7        |
| - Other sexual offences : Over 13                    | 1,030    | 1,418  | 388     | 37.7    | 99              | 110   | 11      | 11.1    | 9.6            | 7.8   | -1.9        |
| - Other sexual offences : Over 16                    | 6        | 4      | -2      | -33.3   | 0               | 2     | 2       | -       | 0.0            | 50.0  | 50.0        |
| - Other sexual offences : Not Age Specific           | 237      | 219    | -18     | -7.6    | 51              | 37    | -14     | -27.5   | 21.5           | 16.9  | -4.6        |

| Victim Based Crime - Male                            | Offences |        |         |         | Solved Outcomes |       |         |         | Solved Rates % |       |             |
|--|----------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------|---------|---------|----------------|-------|-------------|
|  | 2021     | 2022   | # diff. | % diff. | 2021            | 2022  | # diff. | % diff. | 2021           | 2022  | % pt. diff. |
| <b>Violence Against the Person</b>                   | 27,869   | 30,993 | 3124    | 11.2    | 3,344           | 3,213 | -131    | -3.9    | 12.0           | 10.4  | -1.6        |
| - Homicide   | 15       | 18     | 3       | 20.0    | 12              | 17    | 5       | 41.7    | 80.0           | 94.4  | 14.4        |
| - Violence with Injury                               | 6,691    | 7,814  | 1123    | 16.8    | 1,138           | 1,028 | -110    | -9.7    | 17.0           | 13.2  | -3.9        |
| - Death or Serious Injury caused by unlawful driving | 12       | 10     | -2      | -16.7   | 12              | 10    | -2      | -16.7   | 100.0          | 100.0 | 0.0         |
| - Violence without Injury                            | 12,029   | 13,875 | 1846    | 15.3    | 1,690           | 1,755 | 65      | 3.8     | 14.0           | 12.6  | -1.4        |
| - Stalking and Harassment                            | 9,122    | 9,276  | 154     | 1.7     | 492             | 403   | -89     | -18.1   | 5.4            | 4.3   | -1.0        |
| <b>Sexual Offences</b>                               | 666      | 820    | 154     | 23.1    | 42              | 41    | -1      | -2.4    | 6.3            | 5.0   | -1.3        |
| - Rape   | 172      | 211    | 39      | 22.7    | 9               | 9     | 0       | 0.0     | 5.2            | 4.3   | -1.0        |
| - Rape - Under 16 yrs                                | 88       | 101    | 13      | 14.8    | 8               | 9     | 1       | 12.5    | 9.1            | 8.9   | -0.2        |
| - Rape - Over 16 yrs                                 | 84       | 110    | 26      | 31.0    | 1               | 0     | -1      | -100.0  | 1.2            | 0.0   | -1.2        |
| - Other Sexual Offences                              | 494      | 609    | 115     | 23.3    | 33              | 32    | -1      | -3.0    | 6.7            | 5.3   | -1.4        |
| - Other sexual offences : Under 13                   | 174      | 202    | 28      | 16.1    | 12              | 10    | -2      | -16.7   | 6.9            | 5.0   | -1.9        |
| - Other sexual offences : Under 16                   | 239      | 313    | 74      | 31.0    | 14              | 15    | 1       | 7.1     | 5.9            | 4.8   | -1.1        |
| - Other sexual offences : Age 13 to 17               | 8        | 15     | 7       | 87.5    | 0               | 2     | 2       | -       | 0.0            | 13.3  | 13.3        |
| - Other sexual offences : Over 13                    | 29       | 43     | 14      | 48.3    | 2               | 2     | 0       | 0.0     | 6.9            | 4.7   | -2.2        |
| - Other sexual offences : Over 16                    | 6        | 1      | -5      | -83.3   | 0               | 0     | 0       | -       | 0.0            | 0.0   | 0.0         |
| - Other sexual offences : Not Age Specific           | 38       | 35     | -3      | -7.9    | 5               | 3     | -2      | -40.0   | 13.2           | 8.6   | -4.6        |

| Victim Based Crime - Unrecorded                      | Offences |       |         |         | Solved Outcomes |      |         |         | Solved Rates % |       |             |
|--|----------|-------|---------|---------|-----------------|------|---------|---------|----------------|-------|-------------|
|  | 2021     | 2022  | # diff. | % diff. | 2021            | 2022 | # diff. | % diff. | 2021           | 2022  | % pt. diff. |
| <b>Violence Against the Person</b>                   | 1,566    | 2,170 | 604     | 38.6    | 303             | 304  | 1       | 0.3     | 19.3           | 14.0  | -5.3        |
| - Homicide   | 0        | 1     | 1       | -       | 0               | 1    | 1       | -       | -              | 100.0 | -           |
| - Violence with Injury                               | 244      | 441   | 197     | 80.7    | 28              | 40   | 12      | 42.9    | 11.5           | 9.1   | -2.4        |
| - Death or Serious Injury caused by unlawful driving | 0        | 0     | 0       | -       | 1               | 0    | -1      | -100.0  | -              | -     | -           |
| - Violence without Injury                            | 638      | 949   | 311     | 48.7    | 39              | 53   | 14      | 35.9    | 6.1            | 5.6   | -0.5        |
| - Stalking and Harassment                            | 684      | 779   | 95      | 13.9    | 235             | 210  | -25     | -10.6   | 34.4           | 27.0  | -7.4        |
| <b>Sexual Offences</b>                               | 332      | 443   | 111     | 33.4    | 118             | 144  | 26      | 22.0    | 35.5           | 32.5  | -3.0        |
| - Rape   | 48       | 68    | 20      | 41.7    | 0               | 0    | 0       | -       | 0.0            | 0.0   | 0.0         |
| - Rape - Under 16 yrs                                | 13       | 20    | 7       | 53.8    | 0               | 0    | 0       | -       | 0.0            | 0.0   | 0.0         |
| - Rape - Over 16 yrs                                 | 35       | 48    | 13      | 37.1    | 0               | 0    | 0       | -       | 0.0            | 0.0   | 0.0         |
| - Other Sexual Offences                              | 284      | 375   | 91      | 32.0    | 118             | 144  | 26      | 22.0    | 41.5           | 38.4  | -3.1        |
| - Other sexual offences : Under 13                   | 48       | 57    | 9       | 18.8    | 10              | 8    | -2      | -20.0   | 20.8           | 14.0  | -6.8        |
| - Other sexual offences : Under 16                   | 187      | 217   | 30      | 16.0    | 99              | 115  | 16      | 16.2    | 52.9           | 53.0  | 0.1         |
| - Other sexual offences : Age 13 to 17               | 4        | 9     | 5       | 125.0   | 0               | 8    | 8       | -       | 0.0            | 88.9  | 88.9        |
| - Other sexual offences : Over 13                    | 15       | 46    | 31      | 206.7   | 0               | 1    | 1       | -       | 0.0            | 2.2   | 2.2         |
| - Other sexual offences : Over 16                    | 1        | 0     | -1      | -100.0  | 0               | 0    | 0       | -       | 0.0            | -     | -           |
| - Other sexual offences : Not Age Specific           | 29       | 46    | 17      | 58.6    | 9               | 12   | 3       | 33.3    | 31.0           | 26.1  | -4.9        |

Please note: the breakdown of data for the previous 12 months within these tables may not tally with the totals on page 25 as gender data is rerun on a monthly basis.