

# Police and Crime Plan 2016-2021

## Monthly Performance Update

**June 2021**

*National and MSG positions are to 30 April 2021 (Essex Police data are to 30 June 2021).*



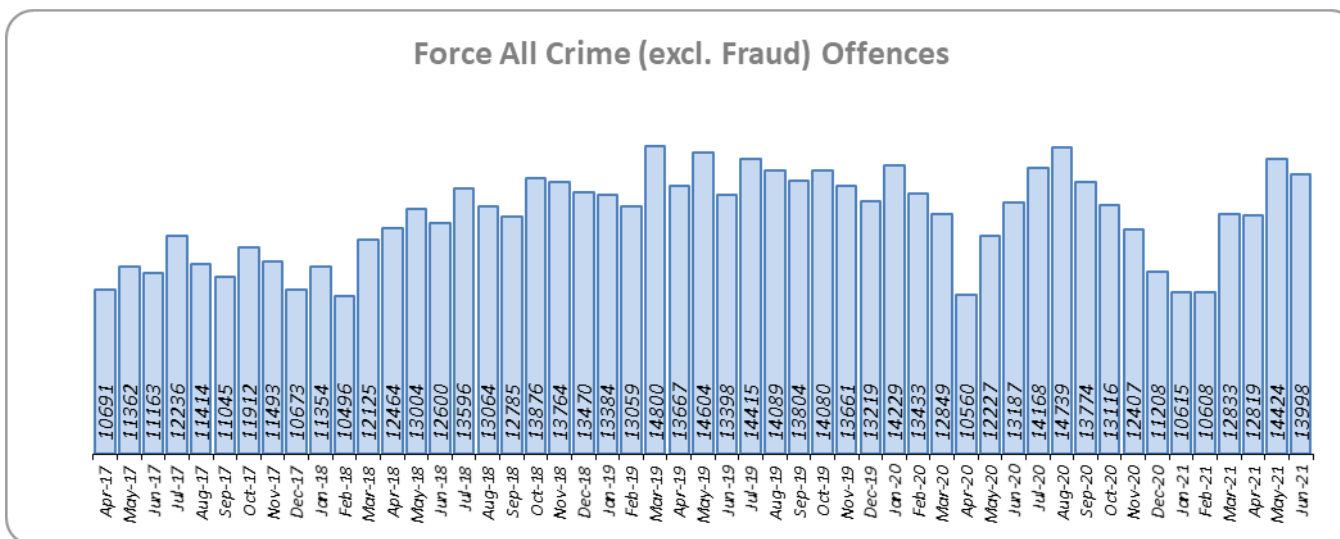
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# Executive Summary

- **Five of the seven PFCC Priorities** for Essex Police have been given a recommended grade of '**Good**'. Recommended grades have been determined with reference to comparisons with Essex Police's Most Similar Group (MSG) of forces, Key Performance Indicators (KPIs), and professional judgement.
- **Two of the seven PFCC priorities** – 4 (Tackling Gangs and Serious Violence) and 6 (Protecting children and vulnerable people) – have been given a recommended grade of '**Requires Improvement**'.
- **All Crime fell by 4.3% for the 12 months to June 2021** compared to the 12 months to June 2020; this equates to 6,924 fewer offences. This decrease has been primarily influenced by the Government's restrictions on gathering and movement in relation to COVID-19.  
*Each change in the rules relating to social distancing has affected the number of All Crime offences reported to Essex Police.\**
- There was a 4.5% increase in All Crime in June 2021 compared to June 2019 (13,998 June 2021 v. 13,398 June 2019). However, the Force recorded 3,438 more offences in June 2021 than in April 2020 (10,560 offences), when the Government implemented the first lockdown; this equates to 32.6% more offences.
- The Force recorded **541 more Violence with Injury (VWI) offences (61.8% increase) in June 2021 compared to April 2020** (1,416 v. 875 offences). **VWI offences recorded in June 2021 were higher than before COVID restrictions were introduced**; compared with June 2019 there was a 13.6% increase (170 more crimes).
- There were **19.3% fewer Anti-Social Behaviour (ASB) in June 2021 (4,045 incidents)** compared to June 2020 (5,015 incidents). Since May 2020, the number of ASB incidents reported have generally decreased when restrictions have been eased, and increased when further restrictions have been implemented by the Government. **The average daily number of ASB incidents increased by 11.5% in June 2021** (135 incidents) **compared to May 2021** (121 incidents). **ASB incidents in June 2021 were 5.8% higher than pre-COVID levels: 223 more incidents compared to June 2019 (3,822 incidents).**
- Confidence (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) is at 79.3% (results to the 12 months to March 2021). **Compared to year ending March 2020, confidence in the local police increased by 13.7% points.**
- In response to COVID-19, Essex Police have been following a 4E approach, engaging, explaining, encouraging and only enforcing as a last resort. **In June 2021, Essex Police recorded 3 Fixed Penalty Notices (FPN / 4E); this represents 0.8% of all engagements.** In total, 1,480 FPNs (4E) have been issued in the period April 2020 to June 2021. The June 2021 total includes enforcement marked as having been sent to ACRO Criminal Records Office.
- There was a decrease of 4.8% (six fewer) Modern Slavery referrals in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the same period in 2019-20. Essex Police are working towards increasing the number of referrals to achieve greater range and engagement with hard to access groups, thereby creating more opportunities to help vulnerable people.

\* Please see table showing the affect of social distancing measures on pages 13- 16.

Police Priority Indicators	12 months to June 2019	12 months to June 2020	12 months to June 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21	Essex per 1,000 pop.	MSG Ave per 1,000 pop.	# diff.	Essex MSG Position
Number of all crime offences	163,005	160,022	153,098	-6,924	-4.3	81.7	70.4	11.3	8



Essex experienced a 4.3% decrease in All Crime (6,924 fewer offences) for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. This decrease in crime has been primarily influenced by the Government’s restrictions on gathering and movement in relation to COVID-19. Essex is eighth in its Most Similar Group of forces (MSG) for crime per 1,000 population.

Due to the Government’s easing of restrictions on 21 June 2021, Essex Police recorded a daily average of 467 crimes in June 2021, compared with an average of 465 crimes in May 2021. This equates to an increase of 0.3%.

13,998 offences were recorded in June 2021. This equates to an increase of 6.1% (811 more offences) compared to June 2020 (13,187 offences), when stricter Government restrictions were in place. There was a 4.5% increase in June 2021 compared to June 2019 (13,398 offences).

Essex Police has been shortlisted in the Police Service of the Year category in the Improvement and Efficiency Social Enterprise (iESE) Public Sector Transformation Awards. These awards celebrate the most innovative practice in transforming local public services.

# Priority 1 - More local, visible and accessible policing

Grade: **Good**

Police Priority Indicators	12 months to March 2019	12 months to March 2020	12 months to March 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21
Percentage of people who have confidence in policing in Essex (internal survey)	66.7	65.6	79.3	13.7	-
<i>Confidence Interval</i>	1.1	1.1	0.9		

Police Priority Indicators	12 months to March 2018	12 months to March 2019	12 months to March 2020	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21
Confidence in the local police (Crime Survey of England and Wales)*	52.4	46.9	48.6	1.6	-
<i>Confidence Interval</i>	4.5	4.5	3.9		

Essex	MSG Ave	# diff.	Essex MSG Position
48.6	55.1	-6.5	8
3.9	1.6		

Police Priority Indicators	12 months to June 2019	12 months to June 2020	12 months to June 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21
Harm (Crime Severity) Score** v. Most Similar Group of Forces (MSG) - All Crime	13.0	13.6	12.1	-	-
Emergency response attendance within 15 mins (urban) or 20 mins (rural) (GOS %)***	72.4	75.6	81.1	5.5	-

Essex	MSG Ave	# diff.	Essex MSG Position
12.1	10.7	1.4	6

Confidence (from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police) is at 79.3% (results to the 12 months to March 2021). Compared to year ending March 2020, confidence in the local police has significantly increased (an improvement of 13.7% points).\*

The All Crime Harm (Crime Severity) Score\*\* (12.1) places Essex sixth in its MSG.

Essex Police performance in relation to emergency response attendance within 15 minutes (urban) or 20 minutes (rural) has improved by 5.5 percentage points to 81.1% in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. This is above the 80% target.

Due to the fact that the percentage of people who have confidence in policing in Essex has improved and the emergency response attendance is above the 80% target, a grade of Good is recommended.

Please note:

\* Crime Survey of England and Wales data are no longer available at Force level. Data are for the 12 months to March 2020.

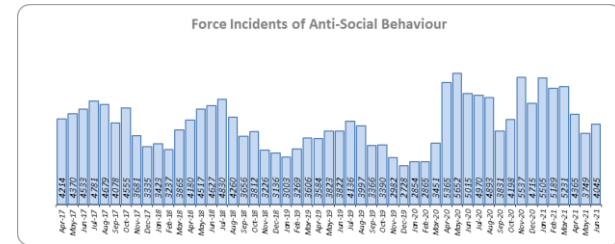
\*\* Crime Severity Scores (as calculated by the Office for National Statistics) measure the 'relative harm' of crimes by taking into account both their volume and their severity. Data are for the 12 months to April in all three years.

\*\*\* Grade of Service.

# Priority 2 - Crack down on anti-social behaviour

Grade: **Good**

Police Priority Indicators	12 months to June 2019	12 months to June 2020	12 months to June 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21
Number of anti-social behaviour incidents	44,325	45,988	56,368	10,380	22.6



Police Priority Indicators	12 months to Mar 2019	12 months to Mar 2020	Number Difference	% Difference	Essex	MSG Ave	# diff.	Essex MSG Position
ASB Perception:- Perception that ASB is a problem (CSEW)*	3.3	4.3	1.0	-	4.3	4.8	-0.5	4
<i>Confidence Interval</i>	2.5	2.9			2.9	1.4		
Police Priority Indicators	12 months to March 2020	12 months to March 2021	% pt. Difference	% Difference				
Percentage of people who have confidence Essex Police and the organisations they work with are dealing with ASB (internal survey)	66.3	70.4	4.1	-				
<i>Confidence Interval</i>	1.1	1.1						

Essex experienced a 22.6% increase (10,380 more) in Anti-Social Behaviour (ASB) incidents for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. This increase was due to the COVID-19 restriction period, during which many additional reports were received that related to activities that were not previously considered to be ASB; examples include social gatherings and shops and businesses continuing to trade. Since May 2020 the number of ASB incidents reported has generally decreased when restrictions have been eased, and increased when further restrictions have been implemented by the Government. There was a decrease of -19.3% ASB reports in June 2021 compared to June 2020 (970 fewer incidents). The average daily number of ASB incidents increased by 11.5% in June 2021 (135 incidents) compared to May 2021 (121 incidents).

The number of ASB incidents are higher than pre-COVID levels with a 5.8% increase (223 more incidents) compared to June 2019.

The results of Essex's independent survey in relation to how well residents perceive Essex Police and partner organisations to be dealing with ASB showed a significant improvement: 4.1% points.\*

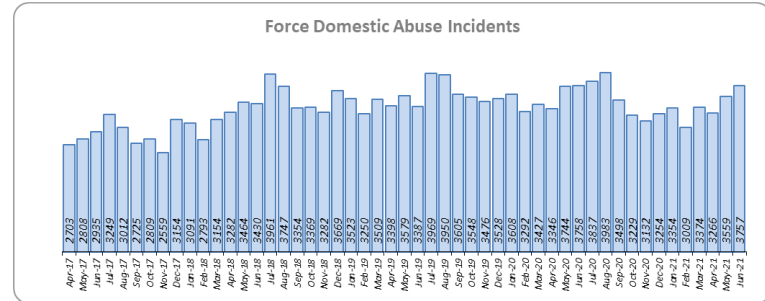
Due to the significant increase in public perception from the Essex independent survey, a grade of Good is recommended.

Please note:  
\* Crime Survey of England and Wales data are no longer available at Force level. Data are for the 12 months to March 2020.

# Priority 3 - Breaking the cycle of domestic abuse

Grade: **Good**

Police Priority Indicators	12 months to June 2019	12 months to June 2020	12 months to June 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21
Number of incidents of domestic abuse	42,028	43,251	41,252	-1,999	-4.6
Number of repeat incidents of domestic abuse	19,434	20,780	19,725	-1,055	-5.1
Number of domestic abuse arrests	11,921	13,030	14,354	1,324	10.2
Number of Domestic Violence Protection Notices (DVPNs) and Protection Orders (DVPOs)	174	214	228	14	6.5



Police Priority Indicators	12 months to June 2019	12 months to June 2020	12 months to June 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21
Total domestic abuse offences solved	3,221	3,315	3,157	-158	-4.8
High Risk domestic abuse offences solved	811	725	713	-12	-1.7
Medium Risk domestic abuse offences solved	1,039	996	702	-294	-29.5
Standard Risk domestic abuse offences solved	1,167	1,409	1,582	173	12.3

Essex experienced a 4.6% decrease (1,999 fewer) in Domestic Abuse incidents and a 5.1% decrease (1,055 fewer) in repeat incidents of Domestic Abuse for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. There was a 10.2% increase (1,324 more) in Domestic Abuse arrests and a 6.5% increase (14 more) in the number of Domestic Violence Protection Notices (DVPN) and Protection Orders (DVPO) issued in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020.

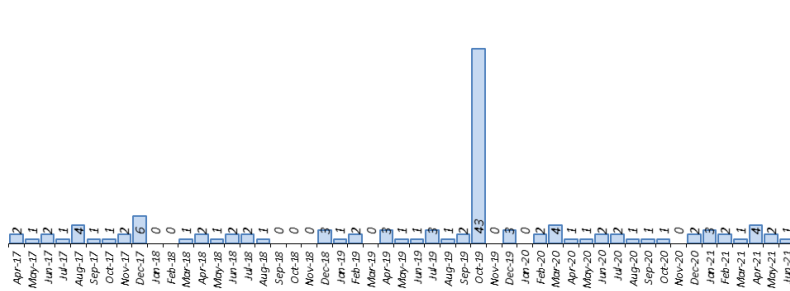
Domestic Abuse incidents in June 2021 were higher than at pre-COVID levels, with a 10.9% increase (370 more incidents) compared to June 2019.

There was a 4.8% decrease (158 fewer) in the number of solved Domestic Abuse outcomes in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020 and a -2.0% decrease (64 fewer) compared to the 12 months to June 2019.

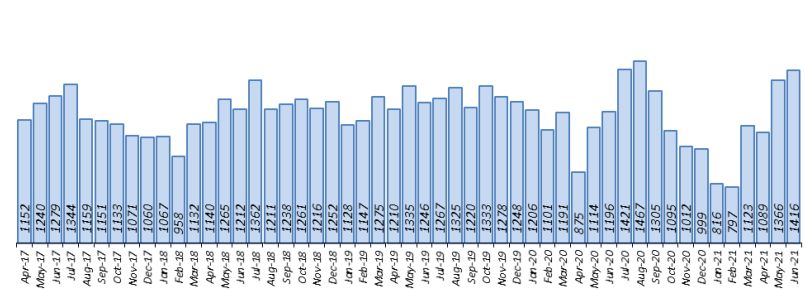
Due to the decrease in incidents and repeat incidents of Domestic Abuse and the increase in Domestic Abuse arrests, a grade of Good is recommended.

Police Priority Indicators	12 months to June 2019	12 months to June 2020	12 months to June 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21	Essex per 1,000 pop.	MSG Ave per 1,000 pop.	# diff.	Essex MSG Position
Number of homicides	14	61	21	-40	-65.6	0.010	0.009	0.002	6
Number of violence with injury offences (new definition from Nov 2017)	14,961	14,500	13,871	-629	-4.3	7.314	7.546	-0.232	5

Force Homicide Offences



Force Violence with Injury Offences



Essex saw a decrease of 40 Homicides (to 21 offences) for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. The 12 months to June 2020 includes the tragic incident where 39 Vietnamese nationals were discovered in a lorry trailer in Grays in October 2019. Essex is sixth in its Most Similar Group (MSG) of forces for offences per 1,000 population, and is slightly higher than the MSG average.

There was one Homicide offence June 2021 compared to two offences in June 2020 and one offence in June 2019.

There was a 4.3% decrease (629 fewer offences) in Violence with Injury offences. With the recent easing of restrictions, the number of Violence with Injury offences in June 2021 is 18.4% higher (220 more offences) than those experienced in June 2020: 541 more offences (61.8%) were recorded in June 2021 (1,416 offences) compared to April 2020 (875 offences) when the Government first implemented national restrictions.

The number of Violence with Injury offences increased by 13.6% (170 more offences) in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2019.

Essex is fifth in its MSG for Violence with Injury offences per 1,000 population, and is slightly better than the MSG average. There was a decrease in domestic abuse-related Violence with Injury (4.8% decrease, 269 fewer offences); 38.9% of Violence with Injury is domestic abuse-related.

# Priority 4 – Tackling gangs and serious violence

Grade: **Requires Improvement**

Police Priority Indicators	12 months to June 2019	12 months to June 2020	12 months to June 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21	Essex	MSG Ave	# diff.	Essex MSG Position
Harm (Crime Severity) Score* v. Most Similar Group of Forces (MSG) for Violence with Injury, Rape, Other Sexual Offences and Robbery of Personal Property	7.4	8.0	7.5	-	-	7.5	6.6	0.9	7
Number of Violence with Injury, Rape, Other Sexual Offences and Robbery of Personal Property solved	3,094	2,882	2,818	-64	-2.2				
Stop and search for weapons	1,760	3,574	1,707	-1,867	-52.2				
Knife-enabled crime**	831	1,295	1,544	249	19.2				

The combined harm (Crime Severity) score\* (7.5) for Violence with Injury, Rape, Other Sexual Offences and Robbery of Personal Property places Essex seventh in its Most Similar Group of Forces (MSG).

There was a -2.2% decrease (64 fewer) in the number of solved high harm offences (Violence with Injury, Rape, Other Sexual Offences and Robbery of Personal Property combined) in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. Please see page 20 for the numbers of solved for each category.

There was a 52.2% decrease (1,867 fewer) in the number of stop and search for weapons in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020.

There was a 19.2% increase (249 more) in the number of Knife-enabled crime offences in the 12 months to June 2021\*\* compared to the 12 months to June 2020.

The number of solved high harm offences decreased by -8.9% (276 fewer) and the number of stop and search for weapons decreased by -3.0% (53 fewer) in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2019.

Due to the fact that Essex is higher than the MSG average in both the number of homicides and high harm offences, a grade of Requires Improvement is recommended.

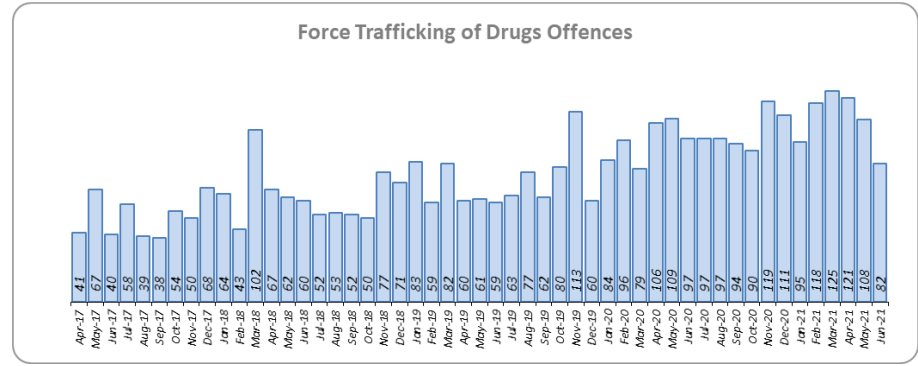
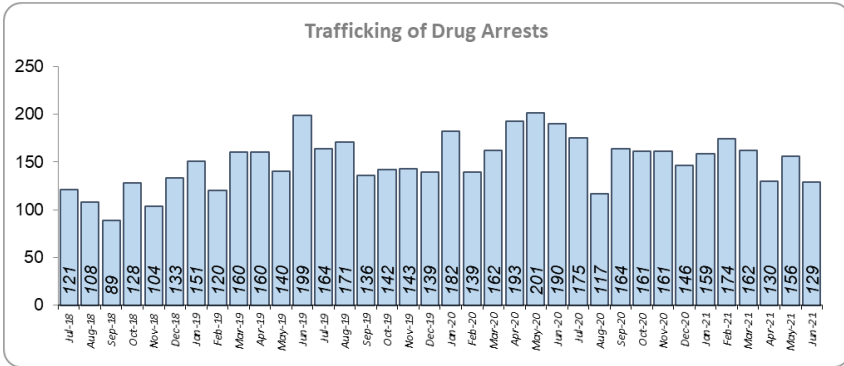
Please note:

\* Crime Severity Scores (as calculated by the Office for National Statistics) measure the 'relative harm' of crimes by taking into account both their volume and their severity. Data are for the 12 months to April in all three years.

\*\* The number of knife crime offences is an indicator of how effective Essex Police is at identifying knife-enabled offences, and is not necessarily reflective of the number of these offences that have been committed in the county. This is because the identification of these offences is reliant on the appropriate indicator being manually added to the crime record. A manual review of knife flags was conducted and missing flags were added retrospectively. Additionally a new data quality process was introduced in June 2020. Whilst this has enabled us to better understand knife crime in Essex, the process has consequently inflated the figures. As such, no inferences can be drawn as to the current trend.



Police Priority Indicators	12 months to June 2019	12 months to June 2020	12 months to June 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21
Number of Organised Criminal Group disruptions*	42	144	278	134	93.1
Trafficking of drugs arrests	1,613	1,962	1,832	-130	-6.6



Essex experienced a 93.1% increase in Organised Crime Group (OCG) disruptions (134 more) for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. In January 2019 there was a change in the way in which the number of OCG disruptions were counted; this follows National Crime Agency (NCA) and Eastern Region Special Operations Unit (ERSOU) guidance to ensure that all forces record disruptions in the same way.

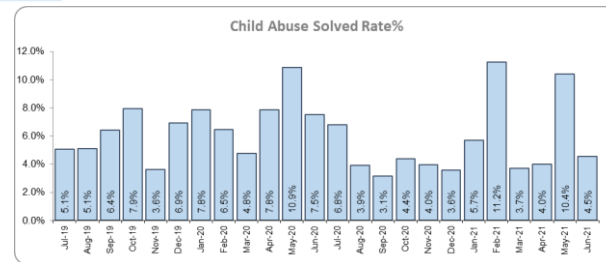
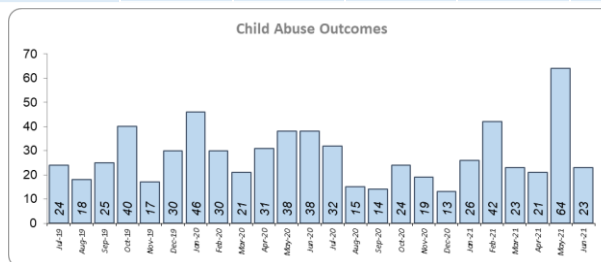
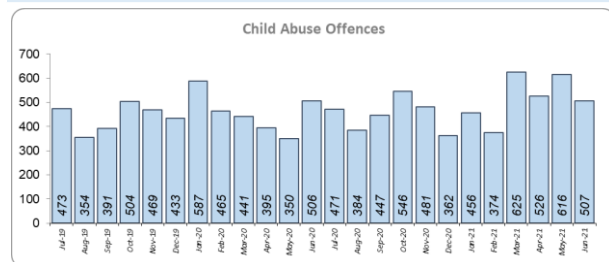
Trafficking of drug arrests, which are primarily driven by police proactivity, decreased by 6.6% (130 fewer) for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. In the same period, 21.0% more trafficking of drugs offences have been recorded (220 more offences to 1,267).

The number of trafficking of drug arrests increased by 13.6% (219 more) in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2019.

Due to the increase in OCG disruptions a grade of Good is recommended.

\* Due to the change in recording in January 2019 it is not possible to compare the 12 months to June 2019 to the 12 months to June 2021.

Police Priority Indicators	12 months to June 2019	12 months to June 2020	12 months to June 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21
Number of child abuse outcomes	209	379	324	-55	-14.5
Number of child abuse offences	4,297	5,408	5,846	438	8.1
Child abuse solved rate	4.9	7.0	5.5	-1.5	-
Child Sexual Abuse/Exploitation investigations	2,098	1,969	2,210	241	12.2
Modern Slavery referrals made to the National Referral Model (NRM)*	26	124	118	-6	-4.8



Although there was a 12.2% increase (241 more) in the number of Child Sexual Abuse/Exploitation investigations in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020, there was a 14.5% decrease (55 fewer) in the number of solved Child Abuse Outcomes in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020.

8.1% more Child Abuse offences (an increase of 438) were recorded in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. This increase in offences can be partly attributed to a rise in referrals from schools in the latter part of 2020 (this increase has not been as significant in 2021). There was a -1.5% point decrease in the solved rate (from 7.0% to 5.5%).

118 Modern Slavery referrals were made in the 12 months to June 2021 compared with 124 in the 12 months to June 2020 (6 fewer).

The number of child abuse outcomes increased by 55.0% (115 more outcomes) and the number of child abuse offences increased by 36.0% (1,549 more offences) in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2019.

5.3% more Child Sexual Abuse/Exploitation investigations (an increase of 112) were recorded in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2019.

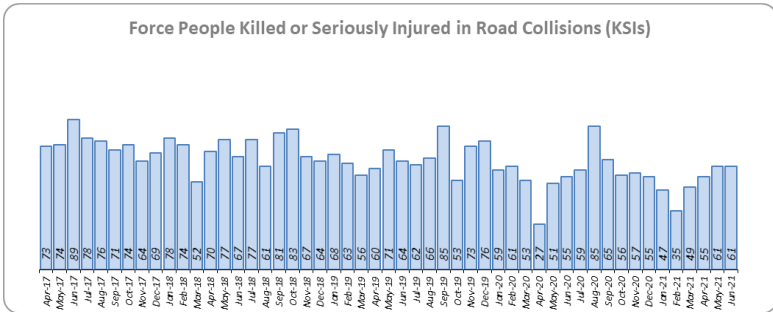
Due to the decrease in the number of child abuse outcomes and the increase of child abuse offences, a grade of Requires Improvement is recommended.

\* Due to a change in recording of Modern Slavery referrals in April 2019 it is not possible to compare the 12 months to June 2019 to the 12 months to June 2021. 10

# Priority 7 - Improve safety on our roads

Grade: **Good**

Police Priority Indicators	12 months to June 2019	12 months to June 2020	12 months to June 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21	Essex (per 100 million km) Data to June 2020	MSG Ave (per 100 million km) Data to June 2020	# diff.	Essex MSG Position
All people killed or seriously injured (KSI) in road collisions	885	754	689	-65	-8.6	0.795	0.652	0.144	6
Number of driving related mobile phone crime on Essex roads*	2,455	888	492	-396	-44.6				
Number of driving under the influence of drink and/or drugs on Essex roads	3,326	4,075	3,309	-766	-18.8				
<i>Number of driving under the influence of drink on Essex roads</i>	1,409	1,419	1,305	-114	-8.0				
<i>Number of driving under the influence of drugs on Essex roads</i>	1,540	2,213	1,644	-569	-25.7				
<i>Number of Failure to Provide samples</i>	377	443	360	-83	-18.7				



Rolling 12 months	12 months to Jun 2019	12 months to Jun 2020	12 months to Jun 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21
KSI - All	885	754	689	-65	-8.6%
KSI - Fatalities	46	44	37	-7	-15.9%
KSI - Serious injuries	839	710	652	-58	-8.2%
Number of Collisions	829	707	639	-68	-9.6%

There was an 8.6% decrease (65 fewer) in the numbers of those Killed or Seriously Injured (KSI) in Essex for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. Please note that most KSIs do not necessarily result in criminal offences (such as death or serious injury caused by dangerous driving) being recorded. Essex is sixth in its Most Similar Group (MSG) of forces for casualties per 100 million vehicle kilometres (results to June 2020).

There was a 44.6% decrease (396 fewer offences) in the number of driving related mobile phone offences recorded for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020.\* There was also an 18.8% decrease (766 fewer offences) in drink/drug driving for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020; of these offences, there was an 8.0% decrease (114 fewer offences) in *drink* driving and a 25.7% decrease (569 fewer offences) in *drug* driving. All of these offence types are primarily driven by police proactivity in relation to road safety.

The number of people Killed or Seriously Injured (KSIs) in road collisions decreased by 22.1% (196 fewer offences) in the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2019.

As of June 2020, Essex was slightly worse than the MSG average per 100 million km. However, due to the fact that more recent national figures have not been released, the current position cannot be determined (the date of the next national release has not yet been confirmed).

Due to the decrease in KSIs in the past 12 months, a grade of Good is recommended.

\* The year on year data for driving offences related to mobile phones are not comparable due to a legal appeal (which occurred in October 2019). The current phone use legislation is awaiting clarification in the courts, which has been delayed due to the impact of COVID-19. Since the appeal, fewer offences have been prosecuted.

# Monthly Performance Overview: Exceptions

## Exceptions Overview

Rape, Racial/Religiously Aggravated Offences, Hate Crime HO Definition and Public Order experienced a statistically significant increase for the month of June 2021: There were no statistically exceptional decreases.

### Rape Offences – Increase

10.4% increase (210 more crimes) for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. There were statistically exceptional increases in three Districts in June 2021.

### Racial/Religiously Aggravated Offences – Increase

16.7% increase (273 more crimes) for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. There were statistically exceptional increases in three Districts in June 2021.

### Hate Crime HO Definition – Increase

25.0% increase (777 more crimes) for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. The Force saw a statistically exceptional increase in June 2021.

### Public Order Offences – Increase

7.5% increase (1,163 more crimes) for the 12 months to June 2021 compared to the 12 months to June 2020. There were statistically exceptional increases in four Districts in June 2021.

# Monthly Performance Overview: Of Note

## **COVID-19: Restrictions of movement and social distancing**

Since 13 March 2020, the Government implemented a series of alert levels and steps regarding the level of social distancing allowed in relation to COVID-19. Each change has affected the number of All Crime offences recorded.

Date Period	Level	Step	Restrictions	Number of days	Daily Average
01/07/2020 - 03/07/2020	Level 3	Step 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Non essential retail shops reopen</li> <li>• Zoos, safari parks and drive-through cinemas reopened</li> <li>• Years 10 and 12 return to school</li> </ul>	3	462
04/07/2020 - 10/07/2020	Level 3	Step 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The two metre rule was reduced to 1-metre plus rule*</li> <li>• Two households can meet indoors (observing the 1-metre plus rule)</li> <li>• Various business and venues reopen including:**</li> <li>• Holiday accommodation (hotels, B&amp;Bs, cottages, campsites and caravan parks)</li> <li>• Hairdressers and barbers</li> <li>• Outdoor gyms and children's playgrounds</li> <li>• Libraries, community centres, bingo halls, cinemas and museums</li> <li>• Funfairs, theme parks, amusement arcades, outdoor skating rinks, social clubs and model villages</li> <li>• Places of worship open for prayers and services, including weddings with up to 30 guests (marriage ceremony only)</li> </ul>	7	436
11/07/2020 - 12/07/2020	Level 3	Step 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Outdoor pools and outdoor theatres reopen</li> <li>• Grassroots sports restart</li> </ul>	2	470
13/07/2020 - 19/07/2020	Level 3	Step 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Beauty Parlours (non close contact treatments only), tattooists, spas and tanning salons reopen</li> </ul>	7	444
20/07/2020 - 24/07/2020	Level 3	Step 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pre-school nurseries reopen</li> </ul>	5	452
25/07/2020 - 14/08/2020	Level 3	Step 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sports facilities and venues, including indoor gyms, fitness and dance studios, indoor swimming pools and water parks reopen</li> </ul>	21	480
15/08/2020 - 31/08/2020	Level 3	Step 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indoor theatre, music and performance venues to reopen with socially distanced audiences</li> <li>• Wedding receptions in the form of a sit-down meals for up to 30 people will be permitted</li> <li>• Piloting of a small number of sporting events to the safe return of spectators will resume</li> <li>• Casinos, bowling alleys, skating rinks and soft play centres reopen</li> <li>• Close contact beauty services such as facials, eyebrow threading, eyelash treatments, make-up application and microblading will resume</li> <li>• Pilots will take place at conference venues ahead of the expected resumption of business events (from 1st October at the earliest)</li> </ul>	17	463

\* 2m social-distancing rule replaced with a "1-metre plus" rule, meaning people should stay at least 2m apart where possible, but otherwise should remain at least 1m apart while taking steps to reduce the risk of transmission, such as wearing face coverings.

\*\* Strict guidelines re social distancing are to be followed

# Monthly Performance Overview: Of Note (continued)

## COVID-19: Restrictions of movement and social distancing

On 14 October 2020 the Government introduced three levels of restrictions according to different levels of infections around the country. Tier 1 – Medium, Tier 2 – High and Tier 3 – Very High.

On 5 November 2020 the Government implemented a period of increased restrictions which ended on 2<sup>nd</sup> December 2020 when the country returned to the Tier system.

Date Period	Level	Step	Restrictions	Number of days	Daily Average
01/09/2020 - 13/09/2020	Level 3	Step 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Week beginning 1st September - schools, nurseries and colleges reopen for all children and young people on a full-time basis</li> </ul>	13	440
14/09/2020 - 22/09/2020	Level 3 Level 4*	Step 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"Rule of Six" introduced. Apart from a set of limited exemptions, including work and education, any social gatherings of more than six people are not permitted</li> <li>Universities reopen</li> </ul>	9	483
23/09/2020 - 23/09/2020	Level 4		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Face coverings to be worn by taxi drivers and passengers</li> </ul>	1	469
24/09/2020 - 27/09/2020	Level 4		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All hospitality venues must close at 22:00</li> <li>All retail staff and customers in indoor hospitality venues to wear masks, except when seated at a table to eat or drink</li> <li>All pubs, bar and restaurants restricted to table service only</li> </ul>	4	452
28/09/2020 - 13/10/2020	Level 4		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Only 15 people able to attend weddings and civil partnerships, in groups of six</li> <li>Indoor adult sports only permitted in groups of less than six</li> </ul>	16	424

Date Period	Alert Level - Essex County Council	Alert Level - Thurrock and Southend	Number of days	Daily Average
14/10/2020 - 16/10/2020	Tier 1 - Medium	Tier 1 - Medium	3	437
17/10/2020 - 04/11/2020	Tier 2 - High	Tier 1 - Medium	19	417

Date Period	Level	Step	Restrictions	Number of days	Daily Average
05/11/2020 - 02/12/2020		Period of increased restrictions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Main Restrictions                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pubs and restaurants closed but takeaways permitted</li> <li>Non-essential shops, leisure and entertainment venues closed</li> <li>No households mixing indoors, or in private gardens, unless in your support bubble</li> <li>Stay home - only leave for specific reasons including education and work</li> <li>Schools, universities and colleges remain open</li> <li>Outdoor recreation encouraged, you can meet one person outside your household</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	28	406

\* The alert level was increased to Level 4 on 21st September 2020 but no restrictions were changed on this date.

# Monthly Performance Overview: Of Note (continued)

## COVID-19: Restrictions of movement and social distancing

On 20 December the Government introduced Tier 4 – Stay at Home and on 5<sup>th</sup> January 2021 a third period of increased restrictions was implemented. In March 2021 the Government announced its roadmap out of restrictions, starting with Step 1 on 8<sup>th</sup> March, Step 1a on 29<sup>th</sup> March 2021 and Step 2 on 12<sup>th</sup> April 2021.

Date Period	Alert Level - Essex County Council	Alert Level - Thurrock and Southend	Number of days	Daily Average
03/12/2020 - 15/12/2020	Tier 2 - High	Tier 2 - High	13	381
16/12/2020 - 19/12/2020	Tier 3 - Very High*	Tier 3 - Very High	4	374
20/12/2020 - 04/01/2021	Tier 4 - Stay at Home*	Tier 4 - Stay at Home	16	318
05/01/2021 - 07/03/2021	Tier 4 - Stay at Home with increased restrictions	Tier 4 - Stay at Home with increased restrictions	63	361

Date Period	Level	Restrictions	Number of days	Daily Average
08/03/2021 - 28/03/2021	Easing of restrictions - Step 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Schools and colleges are open for all students.</li> <li>University students can return for practical courses.</li> <li>Recreation or exercise outdoors with household or one other person.</li> <li>30 people allowed to attend funerals.</li> <li>6 people allowed to attend weddings and wakes.</li> </ul>	20	413
29/03/2021 - 11/04/2021	Easing of restrictions - Step 1a	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rule of 6 or two households outdoors. No household mixing indoors.</li> <li>Outdoor Sport and leisure facilities reopen.</li> <li>Organised outdoor sport allowed (children and adults).</li> <li>Minimise travel. No holidays.</li> <li>Outdoor parent and child groups (up to 15 parents).</li> </ul>	14	383
12/04/2021 - 16/05/2021	Easing of restrictions - Step 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Advice remains to keep journeys to a minimum and work from home where possible.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pubs and restaurants are allowed to serve drinks and meals outdoors.</li> <li>All shops can open.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Hairdressers, nail salons and other personal care businesses can reopen.</li> <li>Indoor gyms and sports facilities reopen for individual exercise or for exercise with your household or bubble.</li> <li>Indoor children's activities.</li> <li>Members of the same household can take a holiday in self-contained accommodation.</li> <li>30 people allowed to attend funerals.</li> <li>15 people allowed to attend weddings and wakes.</li> </ul>	35	449

\* The majority of Essex is in this Tier

# Monthly Performance Overview: Of Note (continued)

## COVID-19: Restrictions of movement and social distancing

The Government continued on its roadmap out of restrictions with Step 3 on 17<sup>th</sup> May 2021 and Step 3a on 21<sup>st</sup> June 2021.

Date Period	Level	Restrictions	Number of days	Daily Average
17/05/2021 - 20/06/2021	Easing of restrictions - Step 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Social distancing will remain in place in social care, medical, retail, hospitality and business settings. People will still need to wear face coverings on transport and in shops, unless they are exempt               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People can meet in groups of up to 30 outdoors</li> <li>• Six people, or two households, can meet indoors with overnight stays allowed</li> <li>• Pubs, restaurants bars and cafes allowed to serve customers indoors</li> <li>• Museums, theatres and cinemas can open</li> <li>• Hotels, hostels and B&amp;Bs can reopen</li> <li>• Adult indoor group exercise classes can restart</li> <li>• People urged to be cautious about hugging close friends and family</li> <li>• Face coverings no longer recommended in secondary schools for pupils</li> <li>• All remaining university students eligible to return to in-person teaching</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	35	473
21/06/2021 - 30/06/2021	Easing of restrictions - Step 3a	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Social distancing will remain in place in social care, medical, retail, hospitality and business settings. People will still need to wear face coverings on transport and in shops, unless they are exempt               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The number of guests at a wedding is no longer limited to 30, (although risk assessments must be carried out to ensure social distancing can take place). Similar rules apply to wakes</li> <li>• Care home residents will not necessarily have to self-isolate after leaving their care homes and they will be able to nominate an "essential care-giver" who can visit even if they are self-isolating</li> <li>• Children can go on overnight trips in groups of 30</li> <li>• Large events pilots will continue, including sport, art and music events</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	10	443



# Monthly Performance Overview: Of Note (continued)

## **1 June to 7 June 2021 – Volunteers' Week**

Essex Police recognised the selfless and important work over 1,800 volunteers across the force do for the county of Essex. Volunteers have many roles within the force, including but not limited, to: Specials, Volunteer Police Cadets, Neighbourhood Watch, Chaplaincy, Essex Search and Rescue and Street Pastors.

There are also a number of Active Citizens who help our community policing teams and Police Support Volunteers and provide more specialist skills. They work together with Volunteer Police Cadets and their leaders to serve their local communities.

Whatever their role, the additional skills and experiences our volunteers bring to Essex Police play a vital part in protecting and serving our county. And they do all of this in their spare time.

## **Top honour for Essex Police Specials**

Our volunteer police officers have been honoured with The Queen's Award for Voluntary Service, the highest award a voluntary group can receive in the UK. The award also includes a 'special designation' for providing impactful support during the early months of the pandemic. During the last year's lockdown, between March and June, our Special Constabulary volunteered over 54,000 operational hours, providing visible policing and helping communities during unprecedented times.

Our Special Constabulary is the second largest in the UK, and one of the fastest-growing, with 513 officers dedicated to the people and communities of Essex. During an average month, our Specials contribute 17,300 hours to protect people and keep them safe from harm. In the past year, they have volunteered a total of 207,552 hours of their own time helping people, keeping people safe and catching criminals. This equates to 568 hours every single day.

# 2016-2021 Police and Crime Plan Performance Indicators

Table 1

Police and Crime Plan Priorities	Police Priority Indicators	12 months to June 2019	12 months to June 2020	12 months to June 2021	Number Difference 2020/21	% Difference 2020/21	Direction of Travel 2020/21
<b>Priority 1 - More local, visible and accessible policing</b>	Percentage of people who have confidence in policing in Essex (internal survey) <sup>1</sup>	66.7	65.6	79.3	13.7	-	Improving
	<i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.1	1.1	0.9			
	Confidence in the local police (CSEW) <sup>3</sup>	52.4	46.9	48.6	1.6	-	Stable
	<i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>	4.5	4.5	3.9			
	Number of all crime offences	163,005	160,022	153,098	-6,924	-4.3	Improving
	Harm (Crime Severity) Score - All Crime <sup>8</sup>	13.0	13.6	12.1	-	-	Improving
<b>Priority 2 - Crack down on anti-social behaviour</b>	Emergency response attendance within 15 minutes (urban) or 20 minutes (rural)	72.4	75.6	81.1	5.5	-	Improving
	Number of anti-social behaviour incidents	44,325	45,988	56,368	10,380	22.6	Deteriorating
	Percentage of people who have confidence that the policing response to ASB is improving (internal survey) <sup>4</sup>	64.5	66.3	70.4	4.1	-	Improving
	<i>Confidence Interval</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.1	1.1	1.1			
<b>Priority 3 - Breaking the cycle of domestic abuse</b>	Number of incidents of domestic abuse	42,028	43,251	41,252	-1,999	-4.6	Improving
	Number of repeat incidents of domestic abuse	19,434	20,780	19,725	-1,055	-5.1	Improving
	Number of domestic abuse arrests	11,921	13,030	14,354	1,324	10.2	Improving
	Number of Domestic Violence Protection Notices (DVPNs) and Protection Orders (DVPOs)	174	214	228	14	6.5	Improving
	Number of domestic abuse offences solved	3221	3315	3157	-158	-4.8	Deteriorating
<b>Priority 4 - Tackling gangs and serious violence</b>	Number of homicides <sup>7</sup>	14	61	21	-40	-65.6	Improving
	Number of violence with injury offences (new definition from Nov 2017)	14,961	14,500	13,871	-629	-4.3	Improving
	Harm (Crime Severity) Score for Violence with Injury, Rape, Other Sexual Offences and Robbery of Personal Property <sup>8</sup>	-	8.0	7.5	-	-	Improving
	Number of Violence with Injury, Rape, Other Sexual and Robbery of Personal Property Offences solved	3,094	2,882	2,818	-64	-2.2	Deteriorating
	Stop and search for weapons	1,760	3,574	1,707	-1,867	-52.2	Deteriorating
	Knife-enabled crime <sup>9</sup>	831	1,295	1,544	249	19.2	Deteriorating
<b>Priority 5 - Disrupting and preventing organised crime</b>	Number of Organised Criminal Group disruptions <sup>12</sup>	42	144	278	134	93.1	Improving
	Trafficking of drugs arrests	1,613	1,962	1,832	-130	-6.6	Deteriorating
<b>Priority 6 - Protecting children &amp; vulnerable people</b>	Number of child abuse outcomes <sup>5</sup>	209	379	324	-55	-14.5	Deteriorating
	Child abuse offences	4,297	5,408	5,846	438	8.1	Deteriorating
	Child abuse solved rate	4.9	7.0	5.5	-1.5	-	Deteriorating
	Child Sexual Abuse/Exploitation investigations	2,098	1,969	2,210	241	12.2	-
	Modern Slavery referrals made to the National Referral Model (NRM) <sup>11</sup>	26	124	118	-6	-4.8	Deteriorating
<b>Priority 7 - Improve safety on our roads</b>	Number of driving related mobile phone crime on Essex roads <sup>10</sup>	2,455	888	492	-396	-44.6	Improving
	Number of driving under the influence of drink and/or drugs on Essex roads	3,326	4,075	3,309	-766	-18.8	Improving
	All people killed or seriously injured (KSI) in road collisions <sup>6</sup>	885	754	689	-65	-8.6	Improving

[Please view above table with the explanations and caveats detailed on page 19.](#)

# End Notes

- <sup>1</sup> Question from the independent survey commissioned by Essex Police (Percentage of people who have confidence in policing in Essex). Results are for the period 12 months March 2021 versus the 12 months to March 2020.
- <sup>2</sup> The confidence interval is the range +/- between where the survey result may lie. This is mainly influenced by the number of people answering the survey. The more people that answer the survey, the smaller the interval range.
- <sup>3</sup> Crime Survey of England and Wales data are no longer available at Force level. Data are for the 12 months to March 2020.
- <sup>4</sup> Question from Essex Police's own confidence and perception survey (Percentage of people who have confidence that the policing response to ASB is improving). Results are for the period 12 months to March 2021 versus the 12 months to March 2020.
- <sup>5</sup> Solved outcomes are crimes that result in: charge or summons, caution, crimes taken into consideration, fixed penalty notice, cannabis warning or community resolution.
- <sup>6</sup> 'Killed or Seriously Injured' (KSI) refers to all people killed or seriously injured on Essex's roads, regardless of whether any criminal offences were committed. 'Causing Death/Serious Injury by Dangerous/Inconsiderate Driving' offences (detailed on p.11) refers to the number of crimes of this type.
- <sup>7</sup> Please note that on Wednesday 23 October 2019 the bodies of 39 Vietnamese nationals were discovered in a lorry trailer in Grays. This tragic incident is reflected in the Homicide numbers.
- <sup>8</sup> Crime Severity Score measures 'relative harm' of crimes by taking into account both the volume and the severity of offences, and by weighting offences differently. Data are for the 12 months to April 2021.
- <sup>9</sup> The number of knife crime offences is an indicator of how effective Essex Police is at identifying knife-enabled offences, and is not necessarily reflective of the number of these offences that have been committed in the county. This is because the identification of these offences is reliant on the appropriate indicator being manually added to the crime record. A manual review of knife flags was conducted and missing flags were added retrospectively. Additionally a new data quality process was introduced in June 2020. Whilst this has enabled us to better understand knife crime in Essex, the process has consequently inflated the figures. As such, no inferences can be drawn as to the current trend.
- <sup>10</sup> The year on year data for driving offences related to mobile phones are not comparable due to a legal appeal (which occurred in October 2019). The current phone use legislation is awaiting clarification in the courts, which has been delayed due to the impact of COVID-19. Since the appeal, fewer offences have been prosecuted.
- <sup>11</sup> NRM data only available from April 2019 due to recording change at that time.
- <sup>12</sup> OCG disruptions are now reported quarterly. Data are to June 2021.

# Crime Tree Data – Rolling 12 Months to June

Table 2

## Force

### Crime Tree Data - Rolling 12 Months to June

Top Level		Offences										Solved Outcomes										Solved Rates %											
Crime Type	% DA 2021	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	Z	CS	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	% pt. diff.	Z	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % pt. diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % pt. diff.
All Crime (excl. Action (NFB) Fraud)	19.0	160022	153098	-6924	-4.3	0.7		13187	13998	6.1	35819	40948	14.3	23918	21621	-2297	-9.6	2111	1579	-25.2	6738	5101	-24.3	14.9	14.1	-0.8	-1.4	16.0	11.3	-4.7	18.8	12.5	-6.4
- State Based Crime	6.6	27417	27570	153	0.6	1.1		2663	2497	-6.2	7634	7338	-3.9	10073	9496	-577	-5.7	965	685	-29.0	3170	2260	-28.7	36.7	34.4	-2.3	-1.7	36.2	27.4	-8.8	41.5	30.8	-10.7
- Victim Based Crime	21.7	132605	125528	-7077	-5.3	0.4		10524	11501	9.3	28185	33610	19.2	13845	12125	-1720	-12.4	1146	894	-22.0	3568	2841	-20.4	10.4	9.7	-0.8	-1.5	10.9	7.8	-3.1	12.7	8.5	-4.2
Victim Based Crime		Offences										Solved Outcomes										Solved Rates %											
Crime Type	% DA 2021	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	Z	CS	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	% pt. diff.	Z	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % pt. diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % pt. diff.
Violence Against the Person	34.3	64057	67161	3104	4.8	2.1		5743	6352	10.6	15624	18157	16.2	7253	7287	34	0.5	730	539	-26.2	2191	1723	-21.4	11.3	10.9	-0.5	-1.6	12.7	8.5	-4.2	14.0	9.5	-4.5
- Homicide	33.3	61	21	-40	-65.6	-0.2	14	2	1	-50.0	4	7	75.0	58	13	-45	-77.6	0	1	-	4	4	0.0	95.1	61.9	-33.2	0.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	57.1	-42.9	
- Violence with Injury	38.9	14500	13871	-629	-4.3	1.4	1	1196	1416	18.4	3193	3870	21.2	2292	2286	-6	-0.3	226	204	-9.7	666	555	-16.7	15.8	16.5	0.7	-0.8	18.9	14.4	-4.5	20.9	14.3	-6.5
- Death or Serious Injury caused by unlawful driving	4.3	23	23	0	0.0	-1.1	20	3	0	-100.0	6	4	-33.3	32	21	-11	-34.4	4	2	-50.0	8	5	-37.5	139.1	91.3	-47.8	-0.8	133.3	-	-	133.3	125.0	-8.3
- Death or serious injury by dangerous driving	0.0	19	17	-2	-10.5	-		2	0	-100.0	5	3	-40.0	23	16	-7	-30.4	4	0	-100.0	7	4	-42.9	121.1	94.1	-26.9	-	200.0	-	-	140.0	133.3	-6.7
- Death by careless driving (drink or drugs)	-	0	0	0	-	-		0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Death by careless or inconsiderate driving	0.0	4	3	-1	-25.0	-		1	0	-100.0	1	0	-100.0	8	3	-5	-62.5	0	0	-	1	0	-100.0	200.0	100.0	-100.0	-	0.0	-	-	100.0	-	-
- Death or serious injury driving - unlicensed, disqualified, uninsured	0.0	0	1	1	-	-		0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Causing death by aggravated vehicle taking	50.0	0	2	2	-	-		0	0	-	0	1	-	1	2	1	100.0	0	0	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Violence without Injury	37.0	26928	26620	-308	-1.1	1.7	6	2329	2512	7.9	6472	7231	11.7	3105	3064	-41	-1.3	314	212	-32.5	959	702	-26.8	11.5	11.5	0.0	-1.7	13.5	8.4	-5.0	14.8	9.7	-5.1
- Stalking and Harassment	29.3	22545	26626	4081	18.1	1.6	8	2213	2423	9.5	5949	7045	18.4	1766	1903	137	7.8	186	120	-35.5	554	457	-17.5	7.8	7.1	-0.7	-1.8	8.4	5.0	-3.5	9.3	6.5	-2.8
Sexual Offences		Offences										Solved Outcomes										Solved Rates %											
Crime Type	% DA 2021	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	Z	CS	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	% pt. diff.	Z	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % pt. diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % pt. diff.
- Rape	40.9	2010	2220	210	10.4	2.5		178	253	42.1	414	700	69.1	442	423	-19	-4.3	45	34	-24.4	125	127	1.6	9.4	8.0	-1.4	-0.4	9.9	6.0	-3.9	12.3	7.5	-4.7
- Rape - Under 16 yrs	4.3	479	588	109	22.8	2.5	4	56	73	30.4	100	188	88.0	41	36	-5	-12.2	3	0	-100.0	13	8	-38.5	8.6	6.1	-2.4	-1.1	5.4	0.0	-5.4	13.0	4.3	-8.7
- Rape - Over 16 yrs	54.2	1531	1632	101	6.6	2.1	2	122	180	47.5	314	512	63.1	42	32	-10	-23.8	4	3	-25.0	14	8	-42.9	2.7	2.0	-0.8	-0.2	3.3	1.7	-1.6	4.5	1.6	-2.9
- Other Sexual Offences	11.1	2707	3075	368	13.6	1.9	5	278	316	13.7	606	984	62.4	359	355	-4	-1.1	38	31	-18.4	98	111	13.3	13.3	11.5	-1.7	-0.1	13.7	9.8	-3.9	16.2	11.3	-4.9
- Other sexual offences : Under 13	1.9	608	735	127	20.9	-		57	72	26.3	142	234	64.8	83	53	-30	-36.1	9	8	-11.1	21	19	-9.5	13.7	7.2	-6.4	-	15.8	11.1	-4.7	14.8	8.1	-6.7
- Other sexual offences : Under 16	4.3	810	883	73	9.0	-		78	87	11.5	180	305	69.4	137	144	7	5.1	14	6	-57.1	41	52	26.8	16.9	16.3	-0.6	-	17.9	6.9	-11.1	22.8	17.0	-5.7
- Other sexual offences : Age 13 to 17	12.2	17	41	24	141.2	-		1	6	500.0	4	10	150.0	1	2	1	100.0	0	0	-	1	1	0.0	5.9	4.9	-1.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	10.0	-15.0
- Other sexual offences : Over 13	24.1	988	1113	125	12.7	-		101	125	23.8	198	352	77.8	99	94	-5	-5.1	13	14	7.7	27	22	-18.5	10.0	8.4	-1.6	-	12.9	11.2	-1.7	13.6	6.3	-7.4
- Other sexual offences : Over 16	30.8	9	13	4	44.4	-		1	1	0.0	4	2	-50.0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Other sexual offences : Not Age Specific	4.1	275	290	15	5.5	-		40	25	-37.5	78	81	3.8	39	62	23	59.0	2	3	50.0	8	17	112.5	14.2	21.4	7.2	-	5.0	12.0	7.0	10.3	21.0	10.0
Robbery		Offences										Solved Outcomes										Solved Rates %											
Crime Type	% DA 2021	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	Z	CS	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	% pt. diff.	Z	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % pt. diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % pt. diff.
- Robbery of business property	2.2	1435	1281	-154	-10.7	-0.6		115	109	-5.2	285	293	2.8	176	141	-35	-19.9	21	9	-57.1	51	23	-54.9	12.3	11.0	-1.3	-0.8	18.3	8.3	-10.0	17.9	7.8	-10.0
- Robbery of Personal Property	0.0	114	98	-16	-14.0	-1.4	16	4	4	0.0	20	23	15.0	28	32	4	14.3	3	1	-66.7	10	7	-30.0	24.6	32.7	8.1	-0.1	75.0	25.0	-50.0	50.0	30.4	-19.6
- Other Robberies	2.4	1321	1183	-138	-10.4	-0.4	7	111	105	-5.4	265	270	1.9	148	109	-39	-26.4	18	8	-55.6	41	16	-61.0	11.2	9.2	-2.0	-0.6	16.2	7.6	-8.6	15.5	5.9	-9.5
- Theft Offences	2.9	45584	37239	-8345	-18.3	-0.9		2905	3164	8.9	7821	9593	22.7	4398	2816	-1582	-36.0	212	187	-11.8	760	604	-20.5	9.6	7.6	-2.1	-1.3	7.3	5.9	-1.4	9.7	6.3	-3.4
- Burglary	2.2	9210	6331	-2879	-31.3	-1.3		549	476	-13.3	1673	1466	-12.4	518	431	-87	-16.8	29	32	10.3	94	71	-24.5	5.6	6.8	1.2	0.7	5.3	6.7	1.4	5.6	4.8	-0.8
- Burglary Residential	2.9	6812	4672	-2140	-31.4	-1.2	3	425	361	-15.1	1243	1072	-13.8	311	309	-2	-0.6	19	20	5.3	56	47	-16.1	4.6	6.6	2.0	0.2	4.5	5.5	1.1	4.5	4.4	-0.1
- Burglary Business & Community	0.2	2398	1659	-739	-30.8	-1.3	12	124	115	-7.3	430	394	-8.4	207	122	-85	-41.1	10	12	20.0	38	24	-36.8	8.6	7.4	-1.3	-1.7	8.1	10.4	2.4	8.8	6.1	-2.7
- Burglary Dwelling (pre-Apr 17 definition)	4.2	4765	3094	-1671	-35.1	-1.0		267	257	-3.7	701	694	-1.0	289	289	0	0.0	18	20	11.1	50	44	-12.0	6.1	9.3	3.3	0.3	6.7	7.8	1.0	7.1	6.3	-0.8
- Burglary Other (pre-Apr 17 definition)	0.3	4445	3237	-1208	-27.2	-1.5		282	219	-22.3	972	772	-20.6	229	142	-87	-38.0	11	12	9.1	44	27	-38.6	5.2	4.4	-0.8	-1.1	3.9	5.5	1.6	4.5	3.5	-1.0
- Vehicle Offences (incl. Interference)	1.2	13093	10916	-2177	-16.6	-1.3		787	833	5.8	2205	2742	24.4	384	244	-140	-36.5	22	16	-27.3	85	41	-51.8	2.9	2.2								

# Crime Tree Data – Rolling 12 Months to June

Table 3

Victim Based: Under Reported		Offences										Solved Outcomes								Solved Rates %													
Crime Type	% DA 2021	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	Z	CSS	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	% pt. diff.	Z	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % pt. diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % pt. diff.
Racial/Religiously Aggravated Offences	1.4	1632	1905	273	16.7	2.1		192	202	5.2	432	526	21.8	273	276	3	1.1	26	20	-23.1	90	48	-46.7	16.7	14.5	-2.2	-1.0	13.5	9.9	-3.6	20.8	9.1	-11.7
Hate Crime HO Definition	3.7	3106	3883	777	25.0	2.9		343	434	26.5	791	1165	47.3	395	399	4	1.0	35	36	2.9	127	89	-29.9	12.7	10.3	-2.4	-0.9	10.2	8.3	-1.9	16.1	7.6	-8.4
Domestic Abuse	100.0	30333	29030	-1303	-4.3	1.7		2564	2707	5.6	7397	7547	2.0	3315	3157	-158	-4.8	332	269	-19.0	1018	769	-24.5	10.9	10.9	-0.1	-0.6	12.9	9.9	-3.0	13.8	10.2	-3.6
- High Risk Domestic Abuse	100.0	2667	2615	-52	-1.9	2.3		233	288	23.6	619	785	26.8	725	713	-12	-1.7	56	61	8.9	169	192	13.6	27.2	27.3	0.1	-1.4	24.0	21.2	-2.9	27.3	24.5	-2.8
- Medium Risk Domestic Abuse	100.0	4629	3474	-1155	-25.0	-0.2		346	350	1.2	971	963	-0.8	996	702	-294	-29.5	90	48	-46.7	270	134	-50.4	21.5	20.2	-1.3	-1.4	26.0	13.7	-12.3	27.8	13.9	-13.9
- Standard Risk Domestic Abuse	100.0	21438	21637	199	0.9	1.5		1796	1896	5.6	5370	5402	0.6	1409	1582	173	12.3	174	142	-18.4	512	403	-21.3	6.6	7.3	0.7	0.5	9.7	7.5	-2.2	9.5	7.5	-2.1
- No Risk Assessment	100.0	1599	1304	-295	-18.4	-0.8		189	173	-8.5	437	397	-9.2	185	160	-25	-13.5	12	18	50.0	67	40	-40.3	11.6	12.3	0.7	0.7	6.3	10.4	4.1	15.3	10.1	-5.3
State Based Crime		Offences										Solved Outcomes								Solved Rates %													
Crime Type	% DA 2021	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	Z	CSS	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	# diff.	% diff.	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % diff.	2020	2021	% pt. diff.	Z	1m Jun 20	1m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 1m % pt. diff.	3m Jun 20	3m Jun 21	Yr on Yr 3m % pt. diff.
Drug Offences	0.0	6952	6329	-623	-9.0	-0.6		708	417	-41.1	2321	1463	-37.0	6302	5758	-544	-8.6	616	400	-35.1	2074	1377	-33.6	90.7	91.0	0.3	0.6	87.0	95.9	8.9	89.4	94.1	4.8
- Trafficking of Drugs	0.0	1047	1267	220	21.0	-0.1		97	82	-15.5	317	308	-2.8	761	966	205	26.9	74	65	-12.2	249	275	10.4	72.7	76.2	3.6	0.5	76.3	79.3	3.0	78.5	89.3	10.7
- Possession of Drugs	0.0	5905	5062	-843	-14.3	-0.6		611	335	-45.2	2004	1155	-42.4	5541	4792	-749	-13.5	542	335	-38.2	1825	1102	-39.6	93.8	94.7	0.8	0.6	88.7	100.0	11.3	91.1	95.4	4.3
Possession of Weapons	0.9	1395	1210	-185	-13.3	-0.9		106	94	-11.3	322	293	-9.0	809	721	-88	-10.9	71	44	-38.0	208	165	-20.7	58.0	59.6	1.6	-1.3	67.0	46.8	-20.2	64.6	56.3	-8.3
Public Order	8.0	15439	16602	1163	7.5	2.0		1526	1705	11.7	4056	4652	14.7	2201	2352	151	6.9	205	191	-6.8	677	555	-18.0	14.3	14.2	-0.1	-1.4	13.4	11.2	-2.2	16.7	11.9	-4.8
Miscellaneous Crimes against Society	14.1	3631	3429	-202	-5.6	-0.7		323	281	-13.0	935	930	-0.5	761	665	-96	-12.6	73	50	-31.5	211	163	-22.7	21.0	19.4	-1.6	-0.1	22.6	17.8	-4.8	22.6	17.5	-5.0

**Crime Severity Score (CSS)** - Based on the ONS Crime Severity Score which replaces the Cambridge Harm Index - data are for the 12 months to April 2021, (a total of 21 crime types have been ranked where scores are available).

The CSS excludes proactively generated crime detection by police i.e. State Based Crime, as these offences do not reliably measure harms experienced by the population. Rather, they measure the resources invested in catching offenders.

**Yr on Yr 1m %/pt. diff.** - compares the month of June 2021 with the month of June 2020.

**Yr on Yr 3m %/pt. diff.** - compares the three months to June 2021 with the three months to June 2020.

**Z Score** - Standard Score over 1.96 or under -1.96. Standard Scores are used to calculate the probability of an event occurring within a normal distribution; they are also used to compare two scores from different normal distributions (for example the number of offences per police District). In this document, Standard Scores are calculated in the following way: (current month's figure, minus the average figure per month over the previous three years) divided by the Standard Deviation of the same three year period. Standard Deviation is a measure to determine how spread out figures are from the average or "mean" a large standard deviation indicates the data is widely spread; if small, the data will be more clustered together.