# Police and Crime Plan 2016-2020 Monthly Performance Update

## December 2019

*National and MSG positions are to 31st October 2019* *(Essex Police data are to 31st December 2019).*
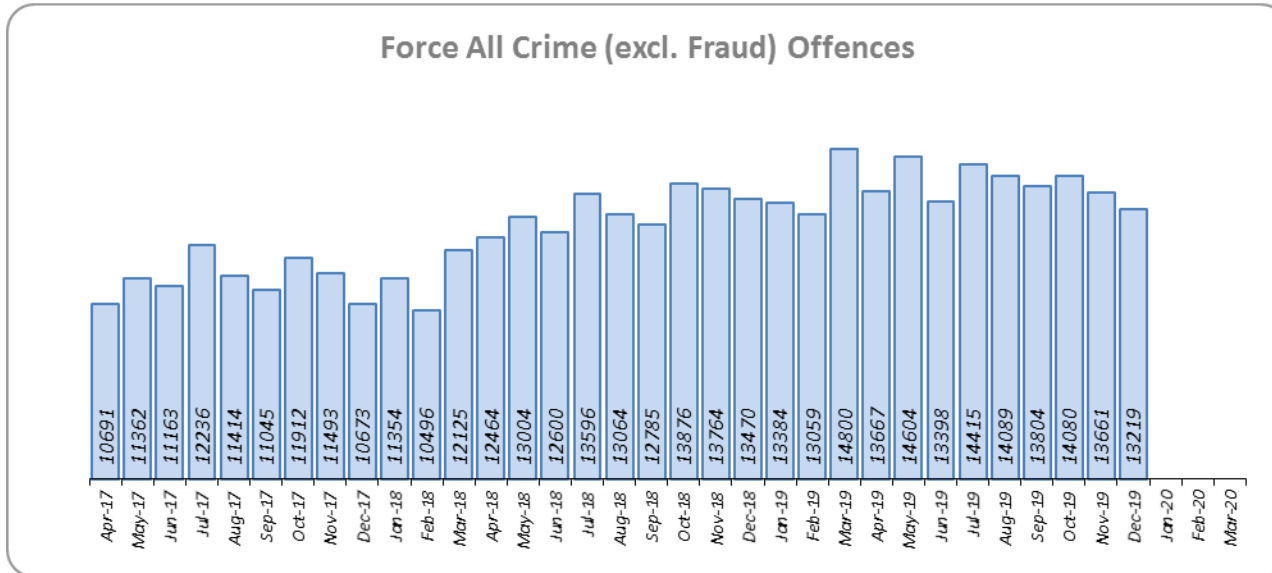
# Executive Summary

- Three of the seven PFCC Priorities for Essex Police have been given a recommended grade of "**Good**". Recommended grades have been determined with reference to comparisons with Essex Police's Most Similar Group (MSG) of forces, internal Key Performance Indicators (KPIs), and professional judgement.

- Four of the seven PFCC priorities – 1 (More local, visible and accessible policing), 3 (Breaking the cycle of domestic abuse), 4 (Reverse the trend in serious violence) and 6 (Protecting children & vulnerable people) – have been given a recommended grade of "**Requires Improvement**". None of these recommended grades have changed since the July 2019 report.

- All Crime has risen by 11.2% for the 12 months to December 2019 compared to the 12 months to December 2018. The increase in offences can, in part, be attributed to changes to Home Office Counting Rules in relation to Stalking & Harassment, as well as better Crime Data Accuracy (CDA).

- Essex Police solved 704 more crimes in the 12 months to December 2019 compared to the 12 months to December 2018; this equates to a 3.2% increase. However, the All Crime solved rate continues to decline due to the increase in the number of crimes reported. The solved rate is currently 13.6%.

- Confidence (Essex Police internal survey) is at 65.2% (results to the 12 months to September 2019). Compared to year ending September 2018, confidence in the local police has significantly decreased (deterioration of 2.8% points). Confidence in the local police from the Crime Survey of England and Wales (CSEW) places Essex eighth in its MSG, and 9.4% points below the MSG average.

- There were no statistical exceptions for the month of December 2019.

# Priority 1 - More local, visible and accessible policing     Grade: Requires Improvement

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to December 2018 | 12 months to December 2019 | Number Difference | % Difference | Essex per 1,000 pop. | MSG Ave per 1,000 pop. | # diff. | Essex MSG Position |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of all crime offences | 151,235 | 168,218 | 16,983 | 11.2 | 92.8 | 78.5 | 14.3 | 8 |

**Force All Crime (excl. Fraud) Offences**



| Apr-17 | May-17 | Jun-17 | Jul-17 | Aug-17 | Sep-17 | Oct-17 | Nov-17 | Dec-17 | Jan-18 | Feb-18 | Mar-18 | Apr-18 | May-18 | Jun-18 | Jul-18 | Aug-18 | Sep-18 | Oct-18 | Nov-18 | Dec-18 | Jan-19 | Feb-19 | Mar-19 | Apr-19 | May-19 | Jun-19 | Jul-19 | Aug-19 | Sep-19 | Oct-19 | Nov-19 | Dec-19 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10691 | 11362 | 11163 | 12236 | 11414 | 11045 | 11912 | 11493 | 10673 | 11354 | 10496 | 12125 | 12464 | 13004 | 12600 | 13596 | 13064 | 12785 | 13876 | 13764 | 13470 | 13384 | 13059 | 14800 | 13667 | 14604 | 13398 | 14415 | 14089 | 13804 | 14080 | 13661 | 13219 |

Essex experienced a 11.2% increase in All Crime (16,983 additional offences) for the 12 months to December 2019 compared to the 12 months to December 2018. Essex is eighth in its Most Similar Group of forces (MSG) for crime per 1,000 population.

The increase in offences can, in part, be attributed to changes to Home Office Counting Rules in relation to Stalking & Harassment, as well as better Crime Data Accuracy (CDA).

Essex was graded as Outstanding in its recent HMICFRS Crime Data Integrity (CDI) inspection. Essex Police is only the third force of the 41 that have been judged as outstanding on the first visit in this inspection programme.

# Priority 1 - More local, visible and accessible policing     Grade: Requires Improvement

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to Sept 2018 | 12 months to Sept 2019 | % pt. Difference | % Difference |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Percentage of people who have confidence in policing in Essex (internal survey Q13b) | 68.0 | 65.2 | -2.8 | - |
| Confidence Interval | 1.0 | 1.1 | | |

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to June 2018 | 12 months to June 2019 | Number Difference | % Difference | Essex | MSG Ave | # diff. | Essex MSG Position |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Confidence in the local police (Crime Survey of England and Wales) | 50.1 | 46.7 | -3.4 | - | 46.7 | 56.1 | -9.4 | 8 |
| Confidence Interval | 4.2 | 4.1 | | | 4.1 | 1.5 | | |

Confidence (Essex Police internal survey) is at 65.2% (results to the 12 months to September 2019). Compared to year ending September 2018, confidence in the local police has significantly decreased (deterioration of 2.8% points).
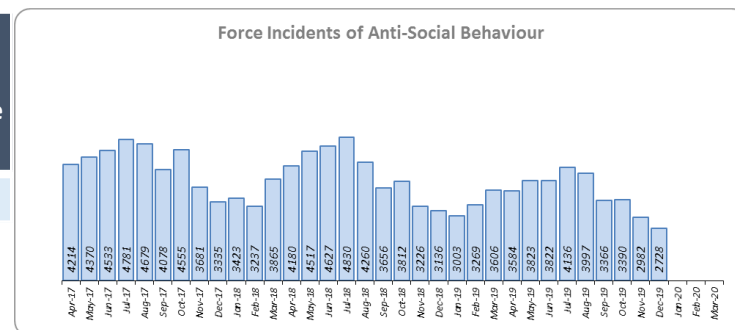
Confidence in the local police from the Crime Survey of England and Wales (CSEW) places Essex eighth in its MSG, and 9.4% points below the MSG average.  However, the sample size from this survey is not representative at a sufficiently small scale to measure local issues.  The Essex Police internal survey (results detailed above) was therefore introduced to achieve a more accurate local measure with a small margin of error.  The results from the Essex Police survey show that the Force performs significantly better on confidence in local policing than the results from the CSEW, which asks the same question.

Due to the fact that Essex is 8th in its MSG for both crime per 1,000 population and for confidence in local police (CSEW), and that the Essex Police internal survey shows a deterioration in confidence in local police, a grade of Requires Improvement is recommended.

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to December 2018 | 12 months to December 2019 | Number Difference | % Difference |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of anti-social behaviour incidents | 47,101 | 41,975 | -5,126 | -10.9 |

**Force Incidents of Anti-Social Behaviour**



Values (Apr-17 to Dec-19): 4214, 4370, 4533, 4781, 4679, 4078, 4555, 3681, 3335, 3423, 3237, 3865, 4180, 4517, 4627, 4830, 4260, 3656, 3812, 3226, 3136, 3003, 3269, 3606, 3584, 3823, 3822, 4136, 3997, 3366, 3390, 2982, 2728

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to June 2018 | 12 months to June 2019 | Number Difference | % Difference | Essex | MSG Ave | # diff. | Essex MSG Position |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ASB Perception:- Perception that ASB is a problem (CSEW) | 9.1 | 4.2 | -4.9 | - | 4.2 | 5.9 | -1.7 | 3 |
| *Confidence Interval* | 5.3 | 2.8 | | | 2.8 | 1.6 | | |

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to Sept 2018 | 12 months to Sept 2019 | % pt. Difference | % Difference |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Percentage of people who have confidence Essex Police and the organisations they work with are dealing with ASB (internal survey Q8a) | 66.9 | 63.0 | -3.9 | - |
| *Confidence Interval* | 1.1 | 1.2 | | |

Essex experienced a 10.9% reduction (5,126 fewer) in Anti-Social Behaviour (ASB) incidents for the 12 months to December 2019 compared to the 12 months to December 2018. Part of this decrease is due to better Crime Data Accuracy (CDA); more incidents reported as ASB are now being correctly recorded as crimes. Some of the decrease may also be due to people reporting incidents directly to the Council and Housing Authorities.

ASB Perception (from the Crime Survey of England and Wales) in Essex experienced a 4.9% point decrease (improvement). Essex is 1.7% points better than the MSG average; this places Essex third in its Most Similar Group of forces. However, results of Essex's internal survey significantly decreased in relation to how well Essex and the organisations they work with deal with ASB (deterioration of 3.9% points).

Due to the reduction in ASB incidents, and the fact that ASB Perception is better than the MSG average, a grade of Good is recommended.

**Grade: Requires Improvement**

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to December 2018 | 12 months to December 2019 | Number Difference | % Difference |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of incidents of domestic abuse | 40,596 | 42,722 | 2,126 | 5.2 |
| Number of repeat incidents of domestic abuse | 18,215 | 20,558 | 2,343 | 12.9 |

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to December 2018 | 12 months to December 2019 | Number Difference | % Difference |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Percentage of domestic abuse offences solved | 13.7 | 10.1 | -3.6 | - |
| Total domestic abuse offences solved | 3,294 | 3,005 | -289 | -8.8 |
| High Risk domestic abuse offences solved | 880 | 765 | -115 | -13.1 |
| Medium Risk domestic abuse offences solved | 1,110 | 968 | -142 | -12.8 |
| Standard Risk domestic abuse offences solved | 1,140 | 1,109 | -31 | -2.7 |

**Force Domestic Abuse Incidents**
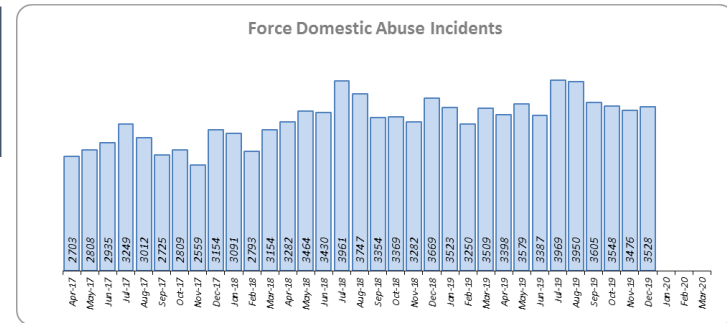


Essex experienced a 5.2% increase (2,126 more) in Domestic Abuse incidents and a 12.9% increase (2,343 more) in repeat incidents of Domestic Abuse for the 12 months to December 2019 compared to the 12 months to December 2018. The increase in crime, in part, can be attributed to better Crime Data Accuracy (CDA), and changes to Home Office Counting Rules (HOCR) in relation to Stalking & Harassment.

The Domestic Abuse solved rate fell by 3.6% points to 10.1% during the same period. The number of offences solved has also fallen by 289 offences.

Due to the increase in repeat incidents and the decrease in both the solved volume and the solved rate, a grade of Requires Improvement is recommended.

# Priority 4 - Reverse the trend in serious violence

**Grade: Requires Improvement**

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to December 2018 | 12 months to December 2019 | Number Difference | % Difference | Essex per 1,000 pop. | MSG Ave per 1,000 pop. | # diff. | Essex MSG Position |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of homicides | 13 | 61 | 48 | 369.2 | 0.034 | 0.011 | 0.023 | 8 |
| Number of violence with injury offences (new definition from Nov 2017) | 14,325 | 15,360 | 1,035 | 7.2 | 8.435 | 8.390 | 0.045 | 5 |



Force Homicide Offences
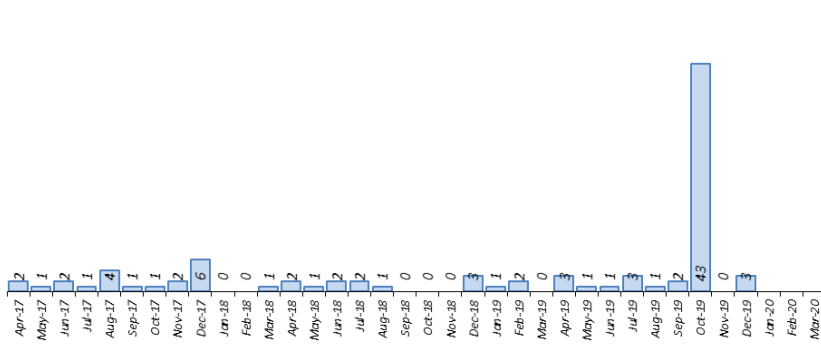


Force Violence with Injury Offences
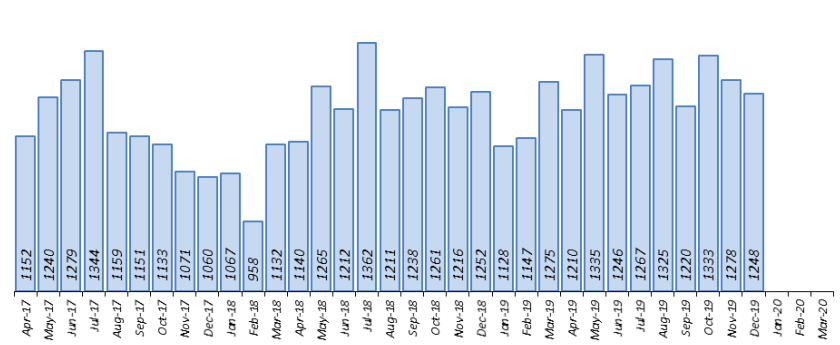
Essex saw an increase of 48 Homicides (to 61 offences) for the 12 months to December 2019 compared to the 12 months to December 2018.  This includes the tragic incident where 39 Vietnamese nationals were discovered in a lorry trailer in Grays. Essex is eighth in its Most Similar Group (MSG) of forces for offences per 1,000 population, and is higher than the MSG average.

There was a 7.2% increase (1,035 more offences) in Violence with Injury.  Essex is fifth in its MSG for offences per 1,000 population, and is slightly worse than the MSG average. The increase in this offence is, in part, due to the rise in domestic abuse related Violence with Injury (15.2% increase, 720 more offences); 35.5% of Violence with Injury is domestic abuse-related.

Due to the fact that Essex continues to experience an increase in Violence with Injury, a grade of Requires Improvement is recommended.

# Priority 5 - Tackle gangs and organised crime                                    Grade: Good

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to December 2018 | 12 months to December 2019 | Number Difference | % Difference |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of Organised Criminal Group disruptions* | 108 | 96 | - | - |
| Trafficking of drugs arrests | 1,430 | 1,936 | 506 | 35.4 |



Trafficking of Drug Arrests
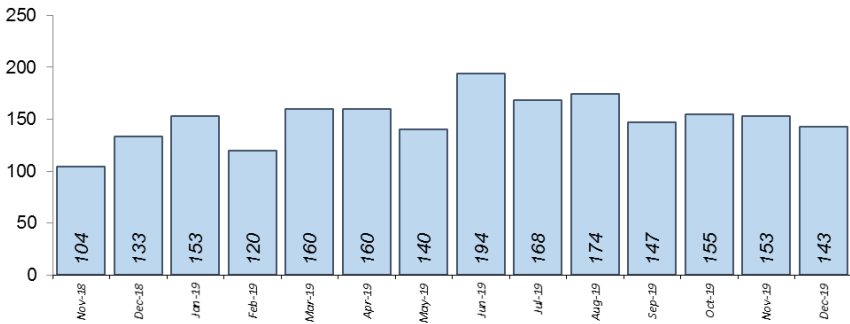


Force Trafficking of Drugs Offences
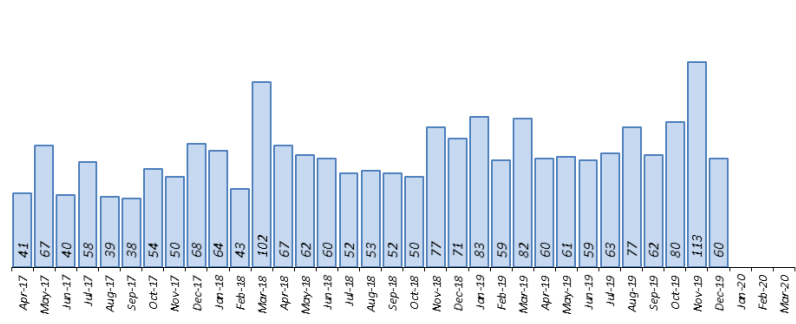
96 Organised Crime Group (OCG) disruptions were conducted in Essex between January 2019 and December 2019.*  In January 2019 there was a change in the way in which the number of OCG disruptions were counted; this follows National Crime Agency (NCA) and Eastern Region Special Operations Unit (ERSOU) guidance to ensure that all forces record disruptions in the same way.  Previous data periods are not directly comparable but are included for completeness.

Trafficking of drug arrests, which are also as a result of police proactivity, increased by 35.4% (506 more) for the 12 months to December 2019 compared to the 12 months to December 2018. In the same period, there has also been 25.0% more trafficking of drugs offences recorded (182 more offences to 911).

Due to the increase in Trafficking of Drug Arrests, a grade of Good is recommended.

*Please note that the number of Organised Crime Group disruptions are not directly comparable due to a change in counting rules that occurred in January 2019.  Direct comparisons will start to become available from next month's (February 2020) Monthly Performance Report (when January 2020 can be compared to January 2019).

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to December 2018 | 12 months to December 2019 | Number Difference | % Difference |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of child abuse outcomes | 215 | 259 | 44 | 20.5 |
| Child abuse solved rate | 6.4 | 4.9 | -1.5 | - |

**Child Abuse Outcomes**

| Month | Value |
|---|---|
| Jan-18 | 20 |
| Feb-18 | 22 |
| Mar-18 | 20 |
| Apr-18 | 15 |
| May-18 | 17 |
| Jun-18 | 20 |
| Jul-18 | 7 |
| Aug-18 | 23 |
| Sep-18 | 11 |
| Oct-18 | 34 |
| Nov-18 | 14 |
| Dec-18 | 7 |
| Jan-19 | 15 |
| Feb-19 | 18 |
| Mar-19 | 19 |
| Apr-19 | 19 |
| May-19 | 13 |
| Jun-19 | 18 |
| Jul-19 | 24 |
| Aug-19 | 18 |
| Sep-19 | 25 |
| Oct-19 | 40 |
| Nov-19 | 17 |
| Dec-19 | 30 |

**Child Abuse Solved Rate%**

| Month | Value |
|---|---|
| Jan-18 | 7.2% |
| Feb-18 | 8.9% |
| Mar-18 | 7.9% |
| Apr-18 | 6.3% |
| May-18 | 5.2% |
| Jun-18 | 6.5% |
| Jul-18 | 2.6% |
| Aug-18 | 10.4% |
| Sep-18 | 3.8% |
| Oct-18 | 11.3% |
| Nov-18 | 4.1% |
| Dec-18 | 2.5% |
| Jan-19 | 4.5% |
| Feb-19 | 4.6% |
| Mar-19 | 4.0% |
| Apr-19 | 4.5% |
| May-19 | 2.8% |
| Jun-19 | 3.9% |
| Jul-19 | 5.1% |
| Aug-19 | 5.1% |
| Sep-19 | 6.4% |
| Oct-19 | 7.9% |
| Nov-19 | 3.6% |
| Dec-19 | 6.9% |

There was a 20.5% increase (44 more) in the number of positive solved Child Abuse Outcomes in the 12 months to December 2019 compared to the 12 months to December 2018.

56.3% more offences (an additional 1,890) were recorded in the 12 months to December 2019 compared to the 12 months to December 2018. There was a 1.5% point decrease in the solved rate (from 6.4% to 4.9%).

In spite of the increase in the number of Child Abuse solved outcomes, there is still a reduction in the solved rate to less than 5.0%. A grade of Requires Improvement is therefore recommended.

| Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to December 2018 | 12 months to December 2019 | Number Difference | % Difference | Essex (per 100 million km) | MSG Ave (per 100 million km) | # diff. | Essex MSG Position |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| All people killed or seriously injured (KSI) in road collisions | 865 | 820 | -45 | -5.2 | 1.287 | 1.102 | 0.185 | 6 |
| Number of driving related mobile phone crime on Essex roads | 2,817 | 1,855 | -962 | -34.1 | | | | |
| Number of driving under the influence of drink and/or drugs on Essex roads | 2,703 | 3,711 | 1,008 | 37.3 | | | | |
| *Number of driving under the influence of drink on Essex roads* | *1,342* | *1,467* | *125* | *9.3* | | | | |
| *Number of driving under the influence of drugs on Essex roads* | *1,039* | *1,845* | *806* | *77.6* | | | | |
| *Number of Failure to Provide samples* | *322* | *399* | *77* | *23.9* | | | | |



Force People Killed or Seriously Injured in Road Collisions (KSIs)
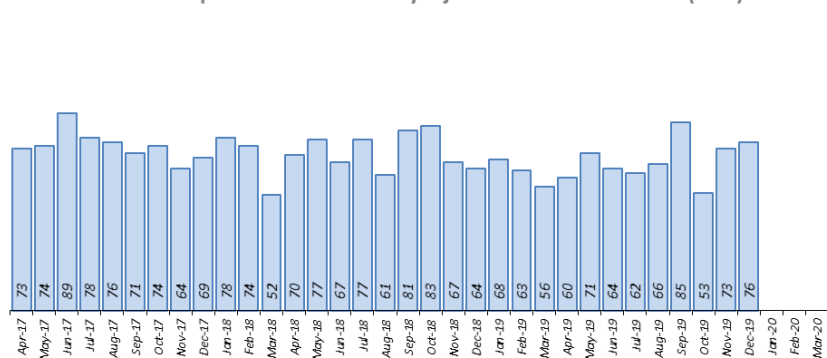
| Rolling 12 months | 12m to Dec 18 | 12m to Dec 19 | Number Diff | % Diff |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| KSI - All | 865 | 820 | -45 | -5.2% |
| KSI - Fatalities | 48 | 44 | -4 | -8.3% |
| KSI - Serious injuries | 817 | 776 | -41 | -5.0% |
| Number of Collisions | 865 | 809 | -56 | -6.5% |

There was a 5.2% decrease (45 fewer) in the numbers of those Killed or Seriously Injured (KSI) in Essex for the 12 months to December 2019 compared to the 12 months to December 2018. Please note most KSIs do not result in a criminal offence of death or serious injury caused by dangerous driving and are recorded as road traffic incidents. Essex is placed sixth in its Most Similar Group (MSG) of forces for casualties per 100 million vehicle kilometres (results to December 2018).

There has been a 34.1% decrease in mobile phone crime (962 fewer offences) and a 37.3% increase (1,008 more offences) in drink/drug driving with drug driving seeing a 77.6% increase (806 more).

Due to the decrease in KSIs, a grade of Good is recommended. As of December 2018, Essex was slightly worse than the MSG average per 100 million km. However, due to the fact that more recent national figures have not been released, the current position cannot be updated.

# 2016-2020 Police and Crime Plan Performance Indicators

Table 1

| Police and Crime Plan Priorities | Police Priority Indicators | 12 months to December 2018 | 12 months to December 2019 | Number Difference | % Difference | Direction of Travel |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Priority 1 - More local, visible and accessible policing** | Percentage of people who have confidence in policing in Essex (internal survey Q13b)[1] | 68.0 | 65.2 | -2.8 | - | Deteriorating |
| | *Confidence Interval*[2] | 1.0 | 1.1 | | | |
| | Confidence in the local police (CSEW)[3] | 50.1 | 46.7 | -3.4 | - | Stable |
| | *Confidence Interval*[2] | 4.2 | 4.1 | | | |
| | Number of all crime offences | 151,235 | 168,218 | 16,983 | 11.2 | Deteriorating |
| **Priority 2 - Crack down on anti-social behaviour** | Number of anti-social behaviour incidents | 47,101 | 41,975 | -5,126 | -10.9 | Improving |
| | Percentage of people who have confidence that the policing response to ASB is improving (internal survey Q8a)[4] | 66.9 | 63.0 | -3.9 | - | Deteriorating |
| | *Confidence Interval*[2] | 1.1 | 1.2 | | | |
| **Priority 3 - Breaking the cycle of domestic abuse** | Number of incidents of domestic abuse | 40,596 | 42,722 | 2,126 | 5.2 | Deteriorating |
| | Number of repeat incidents of domestic abuse | 18,215 | 20,558 | 2,343 | 12.9 | Deteriorating |
| | Percentage of domestic abuse offences solved | 13.7 | 10.1 | -3.6 | - | Deteriorating |
| **Priority 4 - Reverse the trend in serious violence** | Number of homicides[8] | 13 | 61 | 48 | 369.2 | Deteriorating |
| | Number of violence with injury offences (new definition from Nov 2017) | 14,325 | 15,360 | 1,035 | 7.2 | Deteriorating |
| **Priority 5 - Tackle gangs and organised crime** | Number of Organised Criminal Group disruptions[5] | 108 | 96 | - | - | - |
| | Trafficking of drugs arrests | 1,430 | 1,936 | 506 | 35.4 | Improving |
| **Priority 6 - Protecting children & vulnerable people** | Number of child abuse outcomes[6] | 215 | 259 | 44 | 20.5 | Improving |
| | Child abuse solved rate | 6.4 | 4.9 | -1.5 | - | Deteriorating |
| **Priority 7 - Improve safety on our roads** | Number of driving related mobile phone crime on Essex roads | 2,817 | 1,855 | -962 | -34.1 | Improving |
| | Number of driving under the influence of drink and/or drugs on Essex roads | 2,703 | 3,711 | 1,008 | 37.3 | Deteriorating |
| | All people killed or seriously injured (KSI) in road collisions[7] | 865 | 820 | -45 | -5.2 | Improving |

Please note that the number of Organised Crime Group disruptions are not directly comparable due to a change in counting rules that occurred in January 2019.  Direct comparisons will start to become available from the February 2020 Monthly Performance Report (when January 2020 can be compared to January 2019).

Please view above table with the explanations and caveats detailed on page 12.

# End Notes

[1] Question from Essex Police's own confidence and perception survey (Question 13b). Results are for the period 12 months to September 2019 versus the 12 months to September 2018.

[2] The confidence interval is the range +/- between where the survey result may lie. This is mainly influenced by the number of people answering the survey. The more people that answer the survey, the smaller the interval range.

[3] Crime Survey for England and Wales (CSEW): 12 months to June 2019 vs. 12 months to June 2018.

[4] Question from Essex Police's own confidence and perception survey (Question 8a). Results are for the period 12 months to September 2019 versus the 12 months to September 2018.

[5] From January 2019, activity has been recorded rather than the number of people arrested. If there was a day of action, for example, and five people were arrested, this would formerly have counted as five disruptions, but now will count as one. The change stems from confusion over the previous guidelines, with police forces counting disruptions in different ways. The data are for January 2019 to December 2019. Previous data periods are not directly comparable but have been included for completeness.

[6] Solved outcomes are crimes that result in: charge or summons, caution, crimes taken into consideration, fixed penalty notice, cannabis warning or community resolution.

[7] 'Killed or Seriously Injured' (KSI) refers to all people killed or seriously injured on Essex's roads, regardless of whether any criminal offences were committed. 'Causing Death/Serious Injury by Dangerous/Inconsiderate Driving' offences (detailed on p.14) refers to the number of crimes of this type.

[8] Please note that on Wednesday 23 October 2019 the bodies of 39 Vietnamese nationals were discovered in a lorry trailer in Grays. This tragic incident is reflected in the Homicide numbers.

**Force**

Crime Tree Data - Rolling 12 Months to December

Table 2

### Top Level

| # | Crime Type | % DA 2019 | Off 2018 | Off 2019 | # diff. | % diff. | Z | CSS | 1m Dec 18 | 1m Dec 19 | YoY 1m % diff. | 3m Dec 18 | 3m Dec 19 | YoY 3m % diff. | SO 2018 | SO 2019 | SO # diff. | SO % diff. | SO 1m Dec 18 | SO 1m Dec 19 | SO YoY 1m % diff. | SO 3m Dec 18 | SO 3m Dec 19 | SO YoY 3m % diff. | SR 2018 | SR 2019 | % pt. diff. | Z | SR 1m Dec 18 | SR 1m Dec 19 | YoY 1m % pt. diff. | SR 3m Dec 18 | SR 3m Dec 19 | YoY 3m % pt. diff. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Anti-Social Behaviour (incidents) | | 47101 | 41975 | -5126 | -10.9 | -1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | All Crime (excl. Action (NFIB) Fraud) | 17.7 | 151235 | 168218 | 16983 | 11.2 | 0.5 | | 13470 | 13219 | -1.9 | 40970 | 40967 | 0.0 | 22223 | 22927 | 704 | 3.2 | 1857 | 1658 | -10.7 | 5952 | 5237 | -12.0 | 14.7 | 13.6 | -1.1 | -1.1 | 13.8 | 12.5 | -1.2 | 14.5 | 12.8 | -1.7 |
| 3 | - State Based Crime | 7.5 | 21388 | 26449 | 5061 | 23.7 | 0.4 | | 1869 | 1936 | 3.6 | 5775 | 6221 | 7.7 | 7230 | 8664 | 1434 | 19.8 | 614 | 659 | 7.3 | 2055 | 2084 | 1.4 | 33.8 | 32.8 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 32.9 | 34.0 | 1.2 | 35.6 | 33.5 | -2.1 |
| 4 | - Victim Based Crime | 19.6 | 129847 | 141769 | 11922 | 9.2 | 0.5 | | 11601 | 11283 | -2.7 | 35195 | 34746 | -1.3 | 14993 | 14263 | -730 | -4.9 | 1243 | 999 | -19.6 | 3897 | 3153 | -19.1 | 11.5 | 10.1 | -1.5 | -1.3 | 10.7 | 8.9 | -1.9 | 11.1 | 9.1 | -2.0 |

### Victim Based Crime

| # | Crime Type | % DA 2019 | Off 2018 | Off 2019 | # diff. | % diff. | Z | CSS | 1m Dec 18 | 1m Dec 19 | YoY 1m % diff. | 3m Dec 18 | 3m Dec 19 | YoY 3m % diff. | SO 2018 | SO 2019 | SO # diff. | SO % diff. | SO 1m Dec 18 | SO 1m Dec 19 | SO YoY 1m % diff. | SO 3m Dec 18 | SO 3m Dec 19 | SO YoY 3m % diff. | SR 2018 | SR 2019 | % pt. diff. | Z | SR 1m Dec 18 | SR 1m Dec 19 | YoY 1m % pt. diff. | SR 3m Dec 18 | SR 3m Dec 19 | YoY 3m % pt. diff. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | Violence Against the Person | 36.2 | 52669 | 64413 | 11744 | 22.3 | 1.0 | | 5098 | 5227 | 2.5 | 14794 | 16039 | 8.4 | 7511 | 7008 | -503 | -6.7 | 665 | 547 | -17.7 | 2060 | 1632 | -20.8 | 14.3 | 10.9 | -3.4 | -1.1 | 13.0 | 10.5 | -2.6 | 13.9 | 10.2 | -3.7 |
| 6 | - Homicide | 6.6 | 13 | 61 | 48 | 369.2 | 0.0 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 0.0 | 3 | 46 | 1433.3 | 12 | 51 | 39 | 325.0 | 2 | 2 | 0.0 | 2 | 44 | 2100.0 | 92.3 | 83.6 | -8.7 | 0.2 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 95.7 | 29.0 |
| 7 | - Violence with Injury | 35.5 | 14325 | 15360 | 1035 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 1 | 1252 | 1248 | -0.3 | 3723 | 3870 | 3.9 | 2862 | 2387 | -475 | -16.6 | 234 | 200 | -14.5 | 714 | 565 | -20.9 | 20.0 | 15.5 | -4.4 | -0.9 | 18.7 | 16.0 | -2.7 | 19.2 | 14.6 | -4.6 |
| 8 | - Death or Serious Injury caused by unlawful driving | 3.8 | 42 | 26 | -16 | -38.1 | 0.5 | 20 | 2 | 4 | 100.0 | 15 | 8 | -46.7 | 28 | 28 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 1 | -88.9 | 15 | 9 | -40.0 | 66.7 | 107.7 | 41.0 | -0.6 | 450.0 | 25.0 | -425.0 | 100.0 | 112.5 | 12.5 |
| 9 | - Death or serious injury by dangerous driving | 5.0 | 36 | 20 | -16 | -44.4 | | | 2 | 3 | 50.0 | 15 | 6 | -60.0 | 27 | 18 | -9 | -33.3 | 9 | 0 | -100.0 | 14 | 5 | -64.3 | 75.0 | 90.0 | 15.0 | | 450.0 | 0.0 | -450.0 | 93.3 | 83.3 | -10.0 |
| 10 | - Death by careless driving (drink or drugs) | - | 1 | 0 | -1 | -100.0 | | | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0.0 | | - | | | - | | | - |
| 11 | - Death by careless or inconsiderate driving | 0.0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 0 | 1 | - | 0 | 2 | - | 1 | 9 | 8 | 800.0 | 0 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 200.0 | 20.0 | 180.0 | 160.0 | - | | 100.0 | - | - | 150.0 | - |
| 12 | - Death or serious injury driving - unlicensed, disqualified, uninsured | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | | | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - Causing death by aggravated vehicle taking | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | - | | | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 1 | 1 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 1 | - | - | 100.0 | - | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - Violence without Injury | 37.9 | 20097 | 26082 | 5985 | 29.8 | 1.7 | 7 | 2008 | 2328 | 15.9 | 5597 | 6868 | 22.7 | 2984 | 2830 | -154 | -5.2 | 270 | 235 | -13.0 | 822 | 675 | -17.9 | 14.8 | 10.9 | -4.0 | -1.4 | 13.4 | 10.1 | -3.4 | 14.7 | 9.8 | -4.9 |
| 15 | - Stalking and Harassment | 34.8 | 18192 | 22884 | 4692 | 25.8 | 0.4 | 10 | 1833 | 1644 | -10.3 | 5456 | 5247 | -3.8 | 1625 | 1712 | 87 | 5.4 | 150 | 109 | -27.3 | 507 | 339 | -33.1 | 8.9 | 7.5 | -1.5 | -0.9 | 8.2 | 6.6 | -1.6 | 9.3 | 6.5 | -2.8 |
| 18 | Sexual Offences | 19.3 | 4029 | 4894 | 865 | 21.5 | 0.6 | | 329 | 386 | 17.3 | 1088 | 1229 | 13.0 | 247 | 298 | 51 | 20.6 | 14 | 34 | 142.9 | 63 | 107 | 69.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 2.9 |
| 19 | - Rape | 34.8 | 1565 | 2044 | 479 | 30.6 | 0.7 | | 133 | 159 | 19.5 | 445 | 524 | 17.8 | 42 | 50 | 8 | 19.0 | 1 | 4 | 300.0 | 7 | 16 | 128.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 |
| 20 | - Rape - Under 16 yrs | 2.5 | 440 | 519 | 79 | 18.0 | 0.4 | 5 | 27 | 41 | 51.9 | 106 | 133 | 25.5 | 16 | 27 | 11 | 68.8 | 0 | 2 | - | 1 | 8 | 700.0 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| 21 | - Rape - Over 16 yrs | 45.8 | 1125 | 1525 | 400 | 35.6 | 0.7 | 3 | 106 | 118 | 11.3 | 339 | 391 | 15.3 | 26 | 23 | -3 | -11.5 | 1 | 2 | 100.0 | 6 | 8 | 33.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 |
| 22 | - Other Sexual Offences | 8.2 | 2464 | 2850 | 386 | 15.7 | 0.5 | 4 | 196 | 227 | 15.8 | 643 | 705 | 9.6 | 205 | 248 | 43 | 21.0 | 13 | 30 | 130.8 | 56 | 91 | 62.5 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 13.2 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 4.2 |
| 23 | - Other sexual offences : Under 13 | 1.5 | 655 | 649 | -6 | -0.9 | | | 47 | 64 | 36.2 | 166 | 180 | 8.4 | 48 | 56 | 8 | 16.7 | 3 | 10 | 233.3 | 18 | 28 | 55.6 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 1.3 | - | 6.4 | 15.6 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 15.6 | 4.7 |
| 24 | - Other sexual offences : Under 16 | 1.7 | 666 | 846 | 180 | 27.0 | | | 54 | 83 | 53.7 | 193 | 204 | 5.7 | 62 | 91 | 29 | 46.8 | 2 | 11 | 450.0 | 17 | 28 | 64.7 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 1.4 | - | 3.7 | 13.3 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 13.7 | 4.9 |
| 25 | - Other sexual offences : Age 13 to 17 | 0.0 | 19 | 20 | 1 | 5.3 | | | 0 | 0 | - | 4 | 3 | -25.0 | 4 | 1 | -3 | -75.0 | 0 | 0 | - | 1 | 0 | -100.0 | 21.1 | 5.0 | -16.1 | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | 0.0 | -25.0 |
| 26 | - Other sexual offences : Over 13 | 19.2 | 882 | 1027 | 145 | 16.4 | | | 85 | 68 | -20.0 | 229 | 266 | 16.2 | 67 | 65 | -2 | -3.0 | 5 | 5 | 0.0 | 14 | 21 | 50.0 | 7.6 | 6.3 | -1.3 | - | 5.9 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 1.8 |
| 27 | - Other sexual offences : Over 16 | 12.5 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 0 | 0 | - | 2 | 2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 28 | - Other sexual offences : Not Age Specific | 3.7 | 234 | 300 | 66 | 28.2 | | | 10 | 12 | 20.0 | 49 | 50 | 2.0 | 24 | 35 | 11 | 45.8 | 3 | 4 | 33.3 | 6 | 14 | 133.3 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 1.4 | - | 30.0 | 33.3 | 3.3 | 12.2 | 28.0 | 15.8 |
| 29 | Robbery | 1.5 | 1673 | 1734 | 61 | 3.6 | -1.0 | | 165 | 114 | -30.9 | 476 | 351 | -26.3 | 211 | 193 | -18 | -8.5 | 15 | 6 | -60.0 | 47 | 39 | -17.0 | 12.6 | 11.1 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 9.1 | 5.3 | -3.8 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 1.2 |
| 30 | - Robbery of business property | 0.0 | 190 | 163 | -27 | -14.2 | 0.8 | 14 | 25 | 18 | -28.0 | 52 | 39 | -25.0 | 41 | 40 | -1 | -2.4 | 2 | 3 | 50.0 | 7 | 8 | 14.3 | 21.6 | 24.5 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 8.0 | 16.7 | 8.7 | 13.5 | 20.5 | 7.1 |
| 31 | - Robbery of Personal Property | 1.7 | 1483 | 1571 | 88 | 5.9 | -1.2 | 6 | 140 | 96 | -31.4 | 424 | 312 | -26.4 | 170 | 153 | -17 | -10.0 | 13 | 3 | -76.9 | 40 | 31 | -22.5 | 11.5 | 9.7 | -1.7 | -1.8 | 9.3 | 3.1 | -6.2 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 0.5 |
| 32 | Theft Offences | 2.4 | 55565 | 52995 | -2570 | -4.6 | -1.5 | | 4577 | 4107 | -10.3 | 14680 | 12705 | -13.5 | 5255 | 5241 | -14 | -0.3 | 403 | 298 | -26.1 | 1284 | 1051 | -18.1 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 0.4 | -1.6 | 8.8 | 7.3 | -1.5 | 8.7 | 8.3 | -0.5 |
| 33 | - Burglary | 1.6 | 12273 | 10418 | -1855 | -15.1 | -1.3 | | 1044 | 815 | -21.9 | 3440 | 2529 | -26.5 | 651 | 649 | -2 | -0.3 | 48 | 29 | -39.6 | 158 | 88 | -44.3 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 4.6 | 3.6 | -1.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | -1.1 |
| 34 | - Burglary Residential | 2.2 | 8808 | 7588 | -1220 | -13.9 | | 2 | 826 | 625 | -24.3 | 2620 | 1951 | -25.5 | 394 | 424 | 30 | 7.6 | 34 | 14 | -58.8 | 97 | 50 | -48.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 1.1 | - | 4.1 | 2.2 | -1.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | -1.1 |
| 35 | - Burglary Business & Community | 0.0 | 3465 | 2830 | -635 | -18.3 | | 11 | 218 | 190 | -12.8 | 820 | 578 | -29.5 | 257 | 225 | -32 | -12.5 | 14 | 15 | 7.1 | 61 | 38 | -37.7 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 0.5 | - | 6.4 | 7.9 | 1.5 | 7.4 | 6.6 | -0.9 |
| 36 | - Burglary Dwelling (pre-Apr 17 definition) | 3.1 | 6325 | 5371 | -954 | -15.1 | -0.6 | | 659 | 470 | -28.7 | 1944 | 1354 | -30.3 | 368 | 387 | 19 | 5.2 | 34 | 11 | -67.6 | 94 | 45 | -52.1 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 1.4 | -1.1 | 5.2 | 2.3 | -2.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 | -1.5 |
| 37 | - Burglary Other (pre-Apr 17 definition) | 0.1 | 5948 | 5047 | -901 | -15.1 | -0.6 | | 385 | 345 | -10.4 | 1496 | 1175 | -21.5 | 283 | 262 | -21 | -7.4 | 14 | 18 | 28.6 | 64 | 43 | -32.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 3.7 | -0.6 |
| 38 | - Vehicle Offences (incl. Interference) | 1.0 | 15218 | 14986 | -232 | -1.5 | -0.6 | | 1304 | 1178 | -9.7 | 4036 | 3640 | -9.8 | 313 | 355 | 42 | 13.4 | 18 | 12 | -33.3 | 77 | 64 | -16.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.3 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -0.1 |
| 39 | - Theft from a Vehicle | 0.3 | 8077 | 7494 | -583 | -7.2 | -0.6 | 12 | 652 | 612 | -6.1 | 2035 | 1835 | -9.8 | 94 | 117 | 23 | 24.5 | 2 | 3 | 50.0 | 22 | 21 | -4.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| 40 | - Theft of a Vehicle | 2.6 | 5042 | 5330 | 288 | 5.7 | -0.6 | 9 | 447 | 387 | -13.4 | 1425 | 1319 | -7.4 | 193 | 185 | -8 | -4.1 | 16 | 8 | -50.0 | 48 | 35 | -27.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 3.6 | 2.1 | -1.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 | -0.7 |
| 41 | - Vehicle Interference | 0.0 | 2099 | 2162 | 63 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 21 | 205 | 179 | -12.7 | 576 | 486 | -15.6 | 26 | 53 | 27 | 103.8 | 0 | 1 | - | 7 | 8 | 14.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| 42 | - Theft | 3.4 | 28074 | 27591 | -483 | -1.7 | -1.2 | | 2229 | 2114 | -5.2 | 7204 | 6536 | -9.3 | 4291 | 4237 | -54 | -1.3 | 337 | 257 | -23.7 | 1049 | 899 | -14.3 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 15.1 | 12.2 | -3.0 | 14.6 | 13.8 | -0.8 |
| 43 | - Theft from the Person | 2.2 | 1532 | 1307 | -225 | -14.7 | 0.7 | 16 | 147 | 138 | -6.1 | 412 | 377 | -8.5 | 30 | 21 | -9 | -30.0 | 0 | 7 | - | 7 | 5 | -28.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -0.4 |
| 44 | - Theft of Pedal Cycle | 0.3 | 2255 | 2148 | -107 | -4.7 | -1.7 | 19 | 138 | 108 | -21.7 | 574 | 496 | -13.6 | 43 | 58 | 15 | 34.9 | 1 | 3 | 200.0 | 7 | 10 | 42.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| 45 | - Shoplifting | 0.0 | 10719 | 11068 | 349 | 3.3 | -0.1 | 15 | 881 | 863 | -2.0 | 2767 | 2676 | -3.3 | 3406 | 3477 | 71 | 2.1 | 277 | 220 | -20.6 | 863 | 766 | -11.2 | 31.8 | 31.4 | -0.4 | -1.3 | 31.4 | 25.5 | -5.9 | 31.2 | 28.6 | -2.6 |
| 46 | - Other Theft | 6.9 | 13568 | 13068 | -500 | -3.7 | -0.8 | 8 | 1063 | 1005 | -5.5 | 3451 | 2987 | -13.4 | 812 | 681 | -131 | -16.1 | 59 | 34 | -42.4 | 172 | 118 | -31.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 | -0.8 | -1.8 | 5.6 | 3.4 | -2.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 | -1.0 |
| 47 | Criminal Damage inc. Arson | 12.4 | 15911 | 17733 | 1822 | 11.5 | 0.8 | | 1432 | 1449 | 1.2 | 4157 | 4422 | 6.4 | 1769 | 1523 | -246 | -13.9 | 146 | 114 | -21.9 | 443 | 324 | -26.9 | 11.1 | 8.6 | -2.5 | -1.3 | 10.2 | 7.9 | -2.3 | 10.7 | 7.3 | -3.3 |
| 48 | - Criminal Damage | 13.5 | 15403 | 16096 | 693 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 18 | 1379 | 1350 | -2.1 | 4005 | 4107 | 2.5 | 1739 | 1487 | -252 | -14.5 | 145 | 112 | -22.8 | 436 | 318 | -27.1 | 11.3 | 9.2 | -2.1 | -1.4 | 10.5 | 8.3 | -2.2 | 10.9 | 7.7 | -3.1 |
| 49 | - Arson | 1.3 | 508 | 1637 | 1129 | 222.2 | 0.7 | | 53 | 99 | 86.8 | 152 | 315 | 107.2 | 30 | 36 | 6 | 20.0 | 1 | 2 | 100.0 | 7 | 6 | -14.3 | 5.9 | 2.2 | -3.7 | -0.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 1.9 | -2.7 |

Table 3

### Victim Based: Under Reported

| Crime Type | % DA 2019 | Offences 2018 | 2019 | # diff. | % diff. | Z | CSS | 1m Dec 18 | 1m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 1m % diff. | 3m Dec 18 | 3m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 3m % diff. | Solved Outcomes 2018 | 2019 | # diff. | % diff. | 1m Dec 18 | 1m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 1m % diff. | 3m Dec 18 | 3m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 3m % diff. | Solved Rates % 2018 | 2019 | % pt. diff. | Z | 1m Dec 18 | 1m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 1m % pt. diff. | 3m Dec 18 | 3m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 3m % pt. diff. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 50 Racial/Religiously Aggravated Offences | 1.0 | 1353 | 1571 | 218 | 16.1 | 0.2 | | 113 | 116 | 2.7 | 367 | 381 | 3.8 | 207 | 262 | 55 | 26.6 | 24 | 17 | -29.2 | 55 | 55 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 21.2 | 14.7 | -6.6 | 15.0 | 14.4 | -0.6 |
| 51 Hate Crime HO Definition | 3.6 | 2546 | 2965 | 419 | 16.5 | 0.7 | | 222 | 243 | 9.5 | 675 | 716 | 6.1 | 346 | 354 | 8 | 2.3 | 33 | 32 | -3.0 | 102 | 88 | -13.7 | 13.6 | 11.9 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 13.2 | -1.7 | 15.1 | 12.3 | -2.8 |
| 52 Domestic Abuse | 100.0 | 23973 | 29726 | 5753 | 24.0 | 1.2 | | 2453 | 2505 | 2.1 | 6726 | 7536 | 12.0 | 3294 | 3005 | -289 | -8.8 | 314 | 236 | -24.8 | 853 | 723 | -15.2 | 13.7 | 10.1 | -3.6 | -1.1 | 12.8 | 9.4 | -3.4 | 12.7 | 9.6 | -3.1 |
| 53  - High Risk Domestic Abuse | 100.0 | 2377 | 2706 | 329 | 13.8 | 1.2 | | 197 | 234 | 18.8 | 607 | 795 | 31.0 | 880 | 765 | -115 | -13.1 | 69 | 57 | -17.4 | 209 | 195 | -6.7 | 37.0 | 28.3 | -8.8 | -1.3 | 35.0 | 24.4 | -10.7 | 34.4 | 24.5 | -9.9 |
| 54  - Medium Risk Domestic Abuse | 100.0 | 4677 | 5024 | 347 | 7.4 | 0.4 | | 423 | 408 | -3.5 | 1207 | 1205 | -0.2 | 1110 | 968 | -142 | -12.8 | 105 | 76 | -27.6 | 288 | 224 | -22.2 | 23.7 | 19.3 | -4.5 | -0.9 | 24.8 | 18.6 | -6.2 | 23.9 | 18.6 | -5.3 |
| 55  - Standard Risk Domestic Abuse | 100.0 | 15338 | 20232 | 4894 | 31.9 | 1.3 | | 1530 | 1692 | 10.6 | 4326 | 5107 | 18.1 | 1140 | 1109 | -31 | -2.7 | 115 | 97 | -15.7 | 288 | 272 | -5.6 | 7.4 | 5.5 | -2.0 | -0.9 | 7.5 | 5.7 | -1.8 | 6.7 | 5.3 | -1.3 |
| 56  - No Risk Assessment | 100.0 | 1581 | 1764 | 183 | 11.6 | 0.0 | | 303 | 171 | -43.6 | 586 | 429 | -26.8 | 164 | 163 | -1 | -0.6 | 25 | 6 | -76.0 | 68 | 32 | -52.9 | 10.4 | 9.2 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 8.3 | 3.5 | -4.7 | 11.6 | 7.5 | -4.1 |

### State Based Crime

| Crime Type | % DA 2019 | Offences 2018 | 2019 | # diff. | % diff. | Z | CSS | 1m Dec 18 | 1m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 1m % diff. | 3m Dec 18 | 3m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 3m % diff. | Solved Outcomes 2018 | 2019 | # diff. | % diff. | 1m Dec 18 | 1m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 1m % diff. | 3m Dec 18 | 3m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 3m % diff. | Solved Rates % 2018 | 2019 | % pt. diff. | Z | 1m Dec 18 | 1m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 1m % pt. diff. | 3m Dec 18 | 3m Dec 19 | Yr on Yr 3m % pt. diff. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 57 Drug Offences | 0.0 | 3762 | 5750 | 1988 | 52.8 | 1.3 | | 366 | 461 | 26.0 | 1122 | 1449 | 29.1 | 3214 | 5006 | 1792 | 55.8 | 314 | 412 | 31.2 | 1011 | 1294 | 28.0 | 85.4 | 87.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 85.8 | 89.4 | 3.6 | 90.1 | 89.3 | -0.8 |
| 58  - Trafficking of Drugs | 0.0 | 729 | 911 | 182 | 25.0 | -0.1 | | 71 | 60 | -15.5 | 194 | 260 | 34.0 | 454 | 620 | 166 | 36.6 | 50 | 60 | 20.0 | 145 | 181 | 24.8 | 62.3 | 68.1 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 70.4 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 74.7 | 69.6 | -5.1 |
| 59  - Possession of Drugs | 0.0 | 3033 | 4839 | 1806 | 59.5 | 1.5 | | 295 | 401 | 35.9 | 928 | 1189 | 28.1 | 2760 | 4386 | 1626 | 58.9 | 264 | 352 | 33.3 | 866 | 1113 | 28.5 | 91.0 | 90.6 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 89.5 | 87.8 | -1.7 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 0.3 |
| 60 Possession of Weapons | 0.9 | 2096 | 1621 | -475 | -22.7 | -0.5 | | 166 | 139 | -16.3 | 513 | 430 | -16.2 | 1444 | 903 | -541 | -37.5 | 102 | 66 | -35.3 | 373 | 188 | -49.6 | 68.9 | 55.7 | -13.2 | -1.5 | 61.4 | 47.5 | -14.0 | 72.7 | 43.7 | -29.0 |
| 61 Public Order | 8.9 | 12231 | 15270 | 3039 | 24.8 | 0.2 | | 1048 | 1074 | 2.5 | 3249 | 3451 | 6.2 | 2011 | 2094 | 83 | 4.1 | 160 | 133 | -16.9 | 525 | 430 | -18.1 | 16.4 | 13.7 | -2.7 | -1.2 | 15.3 | 12.4 | -2.9 | 16.2 | 12.5 | -3.7 |
| 62 Miscellaneous Crimes against Society | 16.3 | 3299 | 3808 | 509 | 15.4 | -0.4 | | 289 | 262 | -9.3 | 891 | 891 | 0.0 | 561 | 661 | 100 | 17.8 | 38 | 48 | 26.3 | 146 | 172 | 17.8 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 13.1 | 18.3 | 5.2 | 16.4 | 19.3 | 2.9 |

*Crime Severity Score (CSS)* - Based on the ONS Crime Severity Score which replaces the Cambridge Harm Index - data are for the financial year 2018/19, (a total of 21 crime types have been ranked where scores are available).
The CSS excludes proactively generated crime detection by police i.e. State Based Crime, as these offences do not reliably measure harms experienced by the population. Rather, they measure the resources invested in catching offenders.
*Yr on Yr 1m %/% pt. diff.* - compares the month of December 2019 with the month of December 2018.
*Yr on Yr 3m %/% pt. diff.* - compares the three months to December 2019 with the three months to December 2018.
*Z Score* - Standard Score over 1.96 or under -1.96. Standard Scores are used to calculate the probability of an event occurring within a normal distribution; they are also used to compare two scores from different normal distributions (for example the number of offences per police District). In this document, Standard Scores are calculated in the following way: (current month's figure, minus the average figure per month over the previous three years) divided by the Standard Deviation of the same three year period. Standard Deviation is a measure to determine how spread out figures are from the average or "mean" a large standard deviation indicates the data is widely spread; if small, the data will be more clustered together.